

# ACADEMIC CATALOG

*2022-23*



**CALVIN**  
THEOLOGICAL  
SEMINARY

CALVIN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

# Academic Catalog

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3233 Burton Street SE  
Grand Rapids, MI 49546  
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Calvin Theological Seminary

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## **Welcome to Calvin Theological Seminary!**

When you are part of Calvin Seminary, you are joining a community that is focused and centered on a particular mission of discipleship. Our mission is to be “a learning community in the Reformed Christian tradition that forms church leaders - disciples - who cultivate communities of disciples of Jesus Christ.” For 146 years, we have formed and prepared disciples to serve the church around the world as the church serves the mission of God.



As a learning community of faith we offer a number of opportunities and environments where your participation is desired and needed. We worship together. We pray together. We learn from one another and with one another.

Calvin Seminary receives students from over 20 countries, who bring cultural and ethnic diversity that energizes classroom discussion and enriches community life. Through a number of opportunities, we learn what God is doing around the world and experience first-hand different styles of prayer and worship. We have witnessed the formation of friendships that bridge cultural barriers that last a lifetime.

You will find study at Calvin Seminary rewarding and enriching, but also sometimes stressful and challenging. You may find it hard to balance responsibilities at home, school, church, and work. Please know that you have a Christian community here ready to support you and pray for you. Your fellow students, professors, staff members and, if you participate in the vocational formation program, the group members, leader and your vocational mentor are all here to encourage you and provide support for you.

Again, we are delighted to join together as a community at Calvin Seminary and to walk alongside you in this stage of your Christian journey. We pray that God will bless you here, and through you bless others!

In His Service with You,

Rev. Jul Medenblik  
President of Calvin Theological Seminary

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## Mission

*As a learning community in the Reformed Christian tradition that forms church leaders who cultivate communities of disciples of Jesus Christ, Calvin Theological Seminary serves the Christian Reformed Church in North America and wider constituencies by preparing individuals for biblically faithful and contextually effective ministry of the Word and by offering Reformed theological scholarship and counsel.*

Since 1876, Calvin Theological Seminary has faithfully prepared leaders who nurture disciples and serve the church. Today, graduates of Calvin Seminary can expect to be ready for effective ministry in a rapidly-changing, multicultural world. Our vision presents what we aim to do at Calvin Seminary, and how we plan to accomplish our goals through the power of the Holy Spirit.

There are many reasons why a Calvin Seminary education could be right for you. Maybe it's the Reformed perspective. Perhaps you are seeking an education that provides a solid Biblical foundation and creatively engages the multitude of joys and challenges that accompany the decision to go into ministry. There's a possibility that you are looking to explore the impact of global Christianity or are looking for an experience that deepens your own spirituality as you learn to guide the spirituality of others. Maybe you long for a student-friendly environment or an easily accessible campus and location. In all these ways and more, Calvin Theological Seminary is a great fit for today's learners and today's world.

## Contact Information

Calvin Theological Seminary  
3233 Burton Street SE  
Grand Rapids, MI 49546

Phone: 1-800-388-6034  
Fax: 616-957-6536

A full Faculty and Staff Directory can be found at: <https://www.calvinseminary.edu/about/directory>

## Teaching Faculty

Many of our full-time teaching faculty members possess earned doctorates from leading theological schools and universities. Faculty members have distinguished themselves by their writing and speaking, by their counsel to Reformed churches and in ecumenical arenas, and by their devotion to serving students and forming them for life and ministry. As ordained pastors and active church members, they know and value the life of local congregations.

Though recognizing that the future of theology and the strength of the church depend heavily on new leadership, the faculty's first commitment is to their students. Calvin fosters close, sustained contact between professor and student as the basic ingredient in theological education. The seminary stresses preparation through a thorough knowledge of the Bible, theology, preaching, pastoral care, and missional ministry.

The Calvin Seminary teaching faculty for 2022-2023 are:

Gary Burge (*PhD, King's College - Aberdeen University*)  
Wilson Cunha (*PhD, Leiden University*)  
Ronald J. Feenstra (*PhD, Yale University*)  
Danjuma G. Gibson (*PhD, Garrett Evangelical Theological Seminary*)  
Lee P. Hardy, adjunct (*PhD, Duquesne University*)  
Scott E. Hoeszee (*MDiv, Calvin Theological Seminary*)  
Young Ahn Kang (*PhD, Free University of Amsterdam*)  
Karin Maag, adjunct (*PhD, University of Saint Andrews*)  
George Marsden, Distinguished Scholar (*PhD, Yale University*)  
Julius T. Medenblik (*MDiv, Calvin Theological Seminary*)  
David M. Rylaarsdam (*PhD, University of Notre Dame*)  
Sarah E. Schreiber (*PhD Candidate, University of Notre Dame*)  
Kathleen S. Smith, adjunct (*ThM, Calvin Theological Seminary*)  
Yudha Thianto (*PhD, Calvin Theological Seminary*)  
Matthew J. Tuininga (*PhD, Emory University*)  
Mary L. VandenBerg (*PhD, Calvin Theological Seminary*)  
Geoff Vandermolen (*DMin, Acadia University*)  
Jeffrey A.D. Weima (*PhD, Wycliffe College - University of Toronto*)  
Cory Willson (*PhD, Free University of Amsterdam and Fuller Theological Seminary*)  
John D. Witvliet (*PhD, University of Notre Dame*)

Visit [www.calvinseminary.edu/academics/faculty](http://www.calvinseminary.edu/academics/faculty) to view the faculty directory.

## Degrees and Programs

We provide a range of degrees and programs to equip you to act on your call, no matter what form it takes. You can be prepared for ordained ministry in the church, train for specialized ministries, continue for more advanced study, or prepare yourself for ordained leadership in the Christian Reformed Church after studying elsewhere.

- Certificate Programs
- Master of Arts in Bible and Theology (MABT)
- Master of Arts in Christian Leadership (MACL)
- Master of Divinity (MDiv)
- Master of Theological Studies (MTS)
- Master of Theology (ThM)
- Doctor of Ministry (DMin)
- Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)
- Ecclesiastical Program for Ministerial Candidacy (EPMC)

## Master of Divinity (MDiv)

The MDiv program is Calvin Seminary's most comprehensive degree, preparing students for the widest range of ministry opportunities, from pastoral ministry to chaplaincy, and from missions to nonprofit leadership. MDiv students take a full breadth of courses, including Bible, theology, pastoral care, preaching, and worship courses, etc. To enhance learning, students participate in a formation group and integrate ministry experience alongside coursework.

### MDiv Learning Outcomes

Calvin Seminary seeks to form graduates who will discern, together with those they serve, answers to the following questions:

- What is our Ministry CONTEXT?
- How does the GOSPEL engage our context?
- What is God CALLING us to in this context?
- What is the PERSON and role of a servant leader in this context?

These four program goals are intimately and necessarily connected because every ministry situation occurs in a particular CONTEXT where the GOSPEL of God's redemptive activity is communicated, where God is CALLING people to participate in his mission, and where God is forming the PERSON and role of a servant leader. Accordingly, Calvin Seminary desires that each MDiv graduate demonstrate the following eight learning outcomes.

#### 1. CONTEXT

##### 1.1 Discerning:

Demonstrates awareness of how contextual factors influence ministry. (Demonstrates curiosity, humility, and awareness of the interplay between history, beliefs, behaviors, and biases for the purpose of engaging in culturally-informed ministry.)

#### 2. GOSPEL

##### 2.1 Biblically wise:

Knows, interprets and applies the story of Scripture faithfully. (Knows, interprets, communicates, and embodies the story of Scripture faithfully, identifying connections between the good news in Scripture and the missional implications of God's redemptive activity today.)

##### 2.2 Theologically reflective:

Understands and integrates Scripture, history, and theology with ministry practices. (Understands and integrates Scripture, Christian tradition, Reformed theology, and contemporary thought with ministry in today's world.)

#### 3. CALLING

##### 3.1 Responsive disciples:

Responds to God's call to be ambassadors of reconciliation, healing, and transformation. (Faithfully and eagerly responds to God's call to live by the Spirit as ambassadors of reconciliation, healing, and transformation in the sin-infected world God so loves.)

##### 3.2 Making disciples:

Witnesses and teaches Christian practices in order to form disciples. (Joyfully witnesses to what God is doing and teaches Christian practices so that people become new or more fully devoted followers of Jesus.)

##### 3.3 Worshiping and Proclaiming:



Proclaims the gospel and helps people worship in ways that are God-glorifying and that form disciples. (Prophetically and pastorally proclaims the gospel and helps people to worship in ways that are God-glorifying and that form disciples to love God and their neighbor.)

#### 4. PERSON

##### 4.1 Being disciplined:

Exhibits growing conformity to Christ, self-awareness, and interpersonal intelligence. (Exhibits growing conformity to Christ, self-awareness, and interpersonal intelligence, rooted in spiritual disciplines and bearing fruit in relating to every person as a fellow image bearer of God.)

##### 4.2 Leading:

Equips God's people to answer God's call to works of ministry. (Uses one's gifts and authority apportioned by Christ to equip the priesthood of all believers to answer God's call to works of ministry.)

#### **Admission**

The admission process reflects Calvin Seminary's goal to train capable stewards of the life-changing gospel of Jesus Christ. A strong liberal arts background will provide an excellent foundation for graduate level theological education and shape well-rounded, intellectually and culturally astute graduates.

Each applicant's academic, professional, and ministry background will be reviewed as part of the admissions process. If an applicant would benefit from further study in a particular area, a learning plan will be developed. The learning plan could include specific seminary electives or additional courses from another academic institution.

In some circumstances an applicant without a bachelor's degree, or with a bachelor's degree from an unaccredited institution, will be admitted into a degree program at CTS under a special provision of the Association of Theological Schools. In such cases, the Registrar will determine the program the applicant must take in order to meet the requirements for graduation.

To apply to the MDiv program you must have a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent from an accredited college with a grade-point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. Non-native English speakers need to attain a minimum internet based TOEFL score of 80, with a score of at least 23 in the writing section, OR a minimum overall IELTS score of 6.5, with at least a 6.5 in the writing section.

#### **Continuation Requirements**

Continuation in the MDiv program requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67. A student whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.67 will be placed on academic probation, and must have a minimum *term* GPA of 2.67 in each subsequent semester or risk dismissal from the program. A student must maintain a minimum *cumulative* GPA of 2.67 for two semesters before the probationary status can be removed. Ordinarily, a student cannot graduate while on academic probation. Any student who has a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or lower is subject to immediate dismissal from the program.

Funding sources such as the Veterans Administration, ecclesiastical bodies (e.g. local church or classes), and the guaranteed student loan program will be promptly notified when a student receiving funds is placed on probation or terminated.

#### **Transfer Credit**

Students who have completed relevant graduate-level studies at another accredited institution with a course grade of B or higher may apply for transfer credit. The previous work must be approximately parallel (80% or higher equivalence) to the content of a Calvin Seminary course. Calvin Seminary may accept up to two-thirds of a student's completed program elsewhere, but no more than half of a student's program at Calvin Seminary.

## **MDiv Program Curriculum**

The MDiv program seeks to form graduates who will discern, along with those they serve, answers to the following questions:

- What is our ministry context?
- How does the Gospel engage our context?
- What is God calling us to in this context?
- What is the person and role of a servant leader in this context?

This is done through coursework, concurrent internships, and formation group conversations.

The curriculum features two ways to learn Greek and Hebrew. Track one: Students can continue to take two courses (six credits total) for each language, learning and memorizing the grammar, vocabulary, and structure. This option is recommended for those pursuing a degree after the MDiv. Track two: Students take one course (3 credits) for each language, learning to use a Bible tool for grammatical analysis. This option is recommended for those who will do regular exegesis in ministry. Variation: Students may decide to mix track one and track two, doing six credits of one language, and three credits of the other.

Given the variety of vocational futures of MDiv students, the MDiv has also reimagined preaching requirements. All MDiv students will start by taking a 3-credit course: *Gospel Preaching and Communication*. From there, students will proceed through electives based on need and their vocational plans.

Residential students live in West Michigan and complete their studies in three years (although some choose to stretch it out to four years or longer) at the Grand Rapids campus. They will be able to attend weekly chapels, participate in club activities, and interact with peers.

Students in the distance learning Master of Divinity can complete their studies in 4 years. The distance program maintains the same high quality of education as our residential program. Distance learning students will complete much of their work online, traveling to the campus in Grand Rapids twice a year for five-day intensives. Formation for ministry is a strong emphasis as students experience the program in learning cohorts, engage in a wide range of internship opportunities, and receive support through formation groups.

Sample course sequences for the MDiv program are on the following pages.

**Chart A – Residential - Track One Languages**

<b>Year 1</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (13)	J-Term (2)	Spring (13)
	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Person (2) Greek Fundamentals I (3) Mission of God in OT (3) Gospel Preaching & Communication (3) Formation Group (1) In-Context Learning (1)	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Context (2) Greek Fundamentals II (3) Mission of God in NT(3) TEFFM (2) Elective (2) In-Context Learning (1)
<b>Year 2</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (13)	J-Term (2)	Spring (11)
	Cross-Cultural Internship (2)	Hebrew Fundamental I (3) Foundations for Pastoral & Spiritual Care (3) The Gospel in a Multi-Faith...(2) Systematic Theology I (3) Formation Group (1) In-Context Learning (1)	Elective (2)	Hebrew Fundamentals II (3) Evangelism and Discipleship (2) Forming Worshiping Communities (2) Systematic Theology II (3) In Context Learning (1)
<b>Year 3</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (13)	J-Term (3)	Spring (11)
	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Gospel (2) Interpreting the OT (3) Story of Christianity I (3) Leadership in Ministry (2) Elective (2) Formation Group (1)	Elective (3)*	Cornerstone: Calling (2) Interpreting the NT (3) Story of Christianity II (3) Ethics (3)

**Chart B – Residential- Track 2 Languages**

<b>Year 1</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (13)	J-Term (2)	Spring (13)
	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Person (2) Greek Tools for Exegesis (3) Mission of God in OT (3) Gospel Preaching & Communication (3) Formation Group (1) In-Context Learning (1)	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Context (2) Hebrew Tools for Exegesis (3) Mission of God in NT(3) TEFFM (2) Elective (2) In-Context Learning (1)
<b>Year 2</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (13)	J-Term (2)	Spring (13)
	Cross-Cultural Internship (2)	Interpreting the OT (3) Foundations for Pastoral & Spiritual Care (3) The Gospel in a Multi-Faith...(2) Systematic Theology I (3) Formation Group (1) In-Context Learning (1)	Elective (2)	Interpreting the NT (3) Evangelism and Discipleship (2) Forming Worshiping Communities (2) Systematic Theology II (3) Elective (2) In Context Learning (1)
<b>Year 3</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (12)	J-Term (3)	Spring (10)
	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Gospel (2) Story of Christianity I (3) Leadership in Ministry (2) Elective (2) Elective (2) Formation Group (1)	Elective (3)*	Cornerstone: Calling (2) Story of Christianity II (3) Ethics (3) Elective (2)

**Chart C – Distance Learning - Track 1 Languages**

Distance-learning students should make every effort to stay on schedule with their courses. Taking courses from more than one year during a semester can lead to scheduling conflicts for on-campus intensives.

<b>Year 1</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (9)	J-Term (2)	Spring (8)
	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Person (2) Greek Fundamentals I (3) Mission of God in the OT(3) Formation Group (1)	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Context (2) Greek Fundamentals II (3) Mission of God in NT (3)
<b>Year 2</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (9)	J-Term (2)	Spring (8)
	Elective (2)	Biblical Hebrew I (3) Gospel Preaching & Communication (3) TEFFM (2) Formation Group (1)	Elective (2)	Biblical Hebrew II (3) Systematic Theology II (3) The Gospel in a Multi-Faith... (2)
<b>Year 3</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (10)	J-Term (2)	Spring (8)
	Cross-Cultural Internship (2)	Foundations for Pastoral & Spiritual Care (3) Systematic Theology I (3) Interpretation of the OT (3) Formation Group (1)	Elective (2)	Systematic Theology II (3) Interpretation of the NT (3) Evangelism and Discipleship (2)
<b>Year 4</b>	Summer (2)	Fall (9)	J-Term (2)	Spring (8)
	Elective (2)	Forming Worshipping Communities (2) Story of Christianity I (3) Cornerstone: Gospel (2) Leadership (2)	Elective (3)*	Cornerstone: Calling (2) Story of Christianity II (3) Ethics (3)

**Chart D – Distance Learning - Track 2 Languages**

Distance-learning students should make every effort to stay on schedule with their courses. Taking courses from more than one year during a semester can lead to scheduling conflicts for on-campus intensives.

<b>Year 1</b>	Summer (2-4)	Fall (9)	J-Term (2)	Spring (8)
	Elective/s (2-4)	Cornerstone: Person (2) Greek Tools for Exegesis (3) Mission of God in the OT(3) Formation Group (1)	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Context (2) Hebrew Tools for Exegesis (3) Mission of God in NT (3)
<b>Year 2</b>	Summer (2-4)	Fall (9)	J-Term (2)	Spring (7)
	Elective/s (2-4)	Systematic Theology I (3) Gospel Preaching & Communication (3) TEFFM (2) Formation Group (1)	Elective (2)	Systematic Theology II (3) The Gospel in a Multi-Faith... (2) Elective (2)
<b>Year 3</b>	Summer (2-4)	Fall (10)	J-Term (2)	Spring (8)
	Cross-Cultural Internship (2)	Foundations for Pastoral & Spiritual Care (3) Story of Christianity I (3) Interpretation of the OT (3) Formation Group (1)	Elective (2)	Story of Christianity II (3) Interpretation of the NT (3) Evangelism and Discipleship (2)
<b>Year 4</b>		Fall (8)	J-Term (2)	Spring (8)
	Elective (2)	Worship (2) Cornerstone: Gospel (2) Leadership (2) Elective (2)	Elective (2)	Cornerstone: Calling (2) Ethics (3) Elective (3)*

### **Advanced Standing & Advanced Substitutes**

MDiv students are eligible to receive up to 11 credit hours of Advanced Standing/Substitute. Student competence is demonstrated by way of a written or oral exam and is evaluated by faculty. If granted, Advanced Standing/Substitute can open doors for an additional internship or specialized coursework.

Complete information and study guides for the Advanced Standing tests are available on the Advanced Standing webpage of Populi Links (Calvin Seminary's internal website). MDiv students may seek Advanced Standing for the following courses:

- Story of Christianity I or II (not both) (3)
- Systematic Theology I or II (not both) (3)
- Mission of God in the OT or Mission of God in the NT (not both) (3)
- Theological Education for Ministry (2)

### **Advanced Standing in Greek and/or Hebrew**

Students may receive up to 6 credits of Advanced Standing in Greek and/or Hebrew without taking a placement exam by meeting the following criteria:

- Transcript evidence of having taken at least 2 courses (at least 6 credit hours) at an accredited educational institution
- Having received an average of B or better in those courses
- Having taken the last course within the last 5 years

Students who do not meet these criteria may choose to take an exam administered by Calvin Seminary. The results of the exam determine whether Calvin Seminary will grant Advanced Standing transfer credit for one, two, or no courses in Greek or Hebrew. Students may take the test one time and will pay the usual cost for Advanced Standing exams.

MDiv students who receive Advanced Standing in Greek and/or Hebrew are also eligible for up to 11 credits of Advanced Standing in other courses for which tests are available.

### **Concentrations**

MDiv students may choose a concentration. Concentrations allow for more specialized study related to a student's ministry interests and calling and provide more thorough preparation for students who are considering doctoral study in a particular field.

Under the direction of their advisor, students are allowed to create their own concentrations. To obtain a concentration, students must take eight elective credits (generally 4 electives) in their area of concentration. All of those courses can be used for elective credit in their MDiv program. A student may have more than one concentration, as long as no credits count toward more than one concentration.

### **Candidacy for Ministry**

If you are preparing for ordained ministry, Calvin Seminary will work with you to meet your denomination's or church's requirements for ordination. In order to make sure that you meet all requirements, please consult with the Vocational Formation Office and with your denominational representative early in your MDiv program.

If you are preparing for ordained ministry in the Christian Reformed Church, you must meet the synodical requirements for candidacy, must have demonstrated academic, personal, and professional readiness for ministry, and ordinarily must have a cumulative GPA of 2.85 or higher. Candidates must also take CRC History (2 credits), CRC Polity (2 credits), and Christian Theology in Reformed Confessions (2 credits) as electives.

### **Future Employment Options**

MDiv graduates have applied their learning to a variety of ministries, including: pastor, chaplain, campus minister, K-12 Bible teacher, non-profit ministry leader, missionary, church planter, and (with further study) professor.

## Master of Arts in Christian Leadership (MACL)

Through the Master of Arts in Christian Leadership program, you'll be empowered to learn, grow, and enrich your ministry—all within a theologically rich community of students, professors, and mentors.

### MACL Learning Outcomes

Calvin Seminary seeks to form graduates who will discern, together with those they serve, answers to the following questions:

- What is our Ministry CONTEXT?
- How does the GOSPEL engage our context?
- What is God CALLING us to in this context?
- What is the PERSON and role of a servant leader in this context?

These four program goals are intimately and necessarily connected because every ministry situation occurs in a particular CONTEXT where the GOSPEL of God's redemptive activity is communicated, where God is CALLING people to participate in his mission, and where God is forming the PERSON and role of a servant leader. Accordingly, Calvin Seminary desires that each MAML graduate demonstrate the following learning outcomes.

#### 1. CONTEXT

##### 1.1 Discerning:

Demonstrates awareness of how contextual factors influence their ministry specialization.

#### 2. GOSPEL

##### 2.1 Biblically wise:

Knows, interprets and applies the story of Scripture faithfully in their vocational specialization.

##### 2.2 Theologically reflective:

Understands and integrates Scripture, history, and theology with the ministry practices of their specialization.

#### 3. CALLING

##### 3.1 Responsive disciples:

Responds to God's call to be ambassadors of reconciliation, healing, and transformation.

##### 3.2 Making disciples:

Witnesses and teaches Christian practices in order to form disciples.

#### 4. PERSON

##### 4.1 Being discipled:

Exhibits growing conformity to Christ, self-awareness, and interpersonal intelligence.

##### 4.2 Leading:

Equips God's people to answer God's call to works of ministry.

### Admission

The admission process reflects Calvin Seminary's goal to train capable stewards of the life-changing gospel of Jesus Christ. A strong liberal arts background will provide an excellent foundation for graduate level theological education and shape well-rounded, intellectually and culturally astute graduates.



Each applicant's academic, professional, and ministry background will be reviewed as part of the admissions process. If an applicant would benefit from further study in a particular area, a learning plan will be developed. The learning plan could include specific seminary electives or additional courses from another academic institution.

In some circumstances an applicant without a bachelor's degree, or with a bachelor's degree from an unaccredited institution, will be admitted into a degree program at CTS under a special provision of the Association of Theological Schools. In such cases, the Registrar will determine the program the applicant must take in order to meet the requirements for graduation.

To apply to the MACL program you must have a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent from an accredited college with a grade-point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. Non-native English speakers need to attain a minimum internet based TOEFL score of 80, with a score of at least 23 in the writing section, OR a minimum overall IELTS score of 6.5, with at least a 6.5 in the writing section.

### **Continuation Requirements**

Continuation in the MACL program requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67. A student whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.67 will be placed on academic probation, and must have a minimum *term* GPA of 2.67 in each subsequent semester or risk dismissal from the program. A student must maintain a minimum *cumulative* GPA of 2.67 for two semesters before the probationary status can be removed. Ordinarily, a student cannot graduate while on academic probation. Any student who has a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or lower is subject to immediate dismissal from the program.

Funding sources such as the Veterans Administration, ecclesiastical bodies (e.g. local church or classes), and the guaranteed student loan program will be promptly notified when a student receiving funds is placed on probation or terminated.

### **Transfer Credit**

Students who have completed relevant graduate-level studies at another accredited institution with a course grade of B or higher may apply for transfer credit. The previous work must be approximately parallel (80% or higher equivalence) to the content of a Calvin Seminary course. Calvin Seminary may accept up to two-thirds of a student's completed program elsewhere, but no more than half of a student's program at Calvin Seminary.

### **Advanced Standing & Advanced Substitutes**

MACL students are eligible to receive up to 11 credit hours of Advanced Standing/Substitutes. Student competence is demonstrated by way of a written or oral exam and is evaluated by faculty. If granted, Advanced Standing/Substitutes can open doors for an additional internship or specialized coursework.

Complete information and study guides for the Advanced Standing/Substitute tests are available on the Advanced Standing webpage of Populi Links (Calvin Seminary's internal website). MACL students may seek Advanced Standing for the following courses:

- Story of Christianity I or II (not both) (3)
- Systematic Theology I or II (not both) (3)
- Mission of God in the OT or Mission of God in the NT (not both) (3)
- Theological Education for Ministry (2)

### **Concentrations**

Students in the MACL program will choose or develop a concentration in an area of interest to them. To obtain a concentration, students will need a minimum of 8 elective credits in their chosen area (ordinarily 4 elective courses). Here is a sample list of concentrations that a student could choose:

- Advanced Urban Ministry
- Bible Instruction
- Organizational Management and Administration
- Discipleship and Faith Formation
- Missional Ministry
- Pastoral Care
- Pastoral Ministry
- Worship

### **Program Requirements**

- Cornerstone: Person (2)
- Cornerstone: Context (2)
- Cornerstone: Gospel (2)
- Cornerstone: Calling (2)
- Biblical Interpretations for Ministry (1)
- The Mission of God in the Old Testament (3)
- The Mission of God in the New Testament (3)
- Choose one of the following: Systematic Theology I (3); Systematic Theology II (3); The Gospel in a Multicultural and Multifaith World (2); Reformed Confessions (2)
- Choose one of the following: The Story of Christianity I or II (3)
- Formation Groups (2)
- Contextual Ministry Internship (2)
- Electives in any area (6-7)
- Concentration electives (8)

The degree is 39 credits and includes an oral comprehensive exam.

Residential students can complete their degree in two years of full time study at the Grand Rapids campus. They will be able to attend weekly chapels, participate in club activities and interact with peers on a daily basis.

The three-year distance learning MA maintains the same high quality of education as our residential program. MA students may choose to take the courses in a hybrid format, which includes attendance at the 5 day intensive each semester. MA students may also choose to do their program entirely online.

## **Master of Arts in Ministry Leadership (MAML)**

We are no longer accepting applicants for this program. New students will start in the Master of Christian Leadership. For information on this program, see an earlier Academic Catalog.

## Master of Arts in Bible and Theology (MABT)

The Master of Arts in Bible and Theology program enriches students' spiritual lives, their understanding of the Christian faith, and their leadership potential. In this degree program, students will take courses in Biblical Studies, Systematic Theology, and Church History—all while being encouraged in their spiritual growth and being equipped for their work in the world. Students and alumni of this program serve in a wide range of roles as teachers, business leaders, professionals, church workers, and more.

### Learning Outcomes

Calvin Seminary seeks to form graduates who will discern, together with those they serve, answers to the following questions:

- What is our Ministry CONTEXT?
- How does the GOSPEL engage our context?
- What is God CALLING us to in this context?
- What is the PERSON and role of a servant leader in this context?

These four program goals are intimately and necessarily connected because every ministry situation occurs in a particular CONTEXT where the GOSPEL of God's redemptive activity is communicated, where God is CALLING people to participate in his mission, and where God is forming the PERSON and role of a servant leader. Accordingly, Calvin Seminary desires that each MABT graduate demonstrate the following learning outcomes.

#### 1. CONTEXT

1.1 Discerning: Demonstrates awareness of how contextual factors influence the interpretation or expression of theology.

#### 2. GOSPEL

2.1 Biblically wise: Knows, interprets, and applies the story of Scripture faithfully.

2.2 Theologically reflective: Understands and integrates Scripture, history, and theology.

#### 3. CALLING

3.1 Making disciples: Witnesses and teaches through theological practices in order to equip God's people for service in the world.

#### 4. PERSON

4.1 Being discipled: Exhibits growing conformity to Christ, rooted in spiritual disciplines and bearing fruit in relating to every person as a fellow image bearer of God.

### Admission

The admission process reflects Calvin Seminary's goal to train capable stewards of the life-changing gospel of Jesus Christ. A strong liberal arts background will provide an excellent foundation for graduate level theological education and shape well-rounded, intellectually and culturally astute graduates.

Each applicant's academic, professional, and ministry background will be reviewed as part of the admissions process. If an applicant would benefit from further study in a particular area, a learning plan will be developed. The learning plan could include specific seminary electives or additional courses from another academic institution.

In some circumstances an applicant without a bachelor's degree, or with a bachelor's degree from an unaccredited institution, will be admitted into a degree program at CTS under a special provision of the Association of Theological Schools. In such cases, the Registrar will determine the program the applicant must take in order to meet the requirements for graduation.

Applicants to the MDiv program must have a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent from an accredited college with a grade-point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. Non-native English speakers need to attain a minimum internet based TOEFL score of 80, with a score of at least 23 in the writing section, OR a minimum overall IELTS score of 6.5, with at least a 6.5 in the writing section.

### **Continuation Requirements**

Continuation in the MABT program requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67. A student whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.67 will be placed on academic probation, and must have a minimum *term* GPA of 2.67 in each subsequent semester or risk dismissal from the program. A student must maintain a minimum *cumulative* GPA of 2.67 for two semesters before the probationary status can be removed. Ordinarily, a student cannot graduate while on academic probation. Any student who has a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or lower is subject to immediate dismissal from the program.

Funding sources such as the Veterans Administration, ecclesiastical bodies (e.g. local church or classes), and the guaranteed student loan program will be promptly notified when a student receiving funds is placed on probation or terminated.

### **Transfer Credit**

Students who have completed relevant graduate-level studies at another accredited institution with a course grade of B or higher may apply for transfer credit. The previous work must be approximately parallel (80% or higher equivalence) to the content of a Calvin Seminary course. Calvin Seminary may accept up to two-thirds of a student's completed program elsewhere, but no more than half of a student's program at Calvin Seminary.

### **MA in Bible and Theology Program**

- Hebrew Tools for Exegesis
- Mission of God in the Old Testament
- Greek Tools for Exegesis
- Mission of God in the New Testament
- Theological Education as Formation for Ministry (Parts I & II)
- Capstone
- Interpreting the Old Testament OR Interpreting the New Testament
- Story of Christianity I OR Story of Christianity II
- Systematic Theology I OR Systematic Theology II
- Electives in any area (15 credits)

The degree must total 39 credits, and will include an oral comprehensive exam.

Residential students can complete their degree in two years of full time study at the Grand Rapids campus. They will be able to attend weekly chapels, participate in club activities and interact with peers on a daily basis.

The three-year distance learning MA maintains the same high quality of education as our residential program. MA students may choose to take the courses in a hybrid format, which includes attendance at the 5 day intensive each semester. MA students may also choose to do their program entirely online.

### **Advanced Standing & Advanced Substitutes**

MABT students are eligible to receive up to 11 credit hours of Advanced Standing/Substitutes. Student competence is demonstrated by way of a written or oral exam and is evaluated by faculty. If granted, Advanced Standing/Substitutes can open doors for an additional internship or specialized coursework.

Complete information and study guides for the Advanced Standing tests are available on the Advanced Standing webpage of Populi Links (Calvin Seminary's internal website). MABT students may seek Advanced Standing/Substitutes for the following courses:

- Story of Christianity I or II (not both) (3)
- Systematic Theology I or II (not both) (3)
- Mission of God in the OT or Mission of God in the NT (not both) (3)
- Theological Education for Ministry (2)

**Future Employment Options**

Former graduates have applied their learning in a variety of ways, including educational ministries, high school Bible teaching, and more.

**Maestría en Cuidado de la Familia**  
**Master of Arts in Family Care**

The MA in Family Care is built upon the Certificate in Latino/a Ministry at Calvin Seminary. We are no longer admitting students into this program. Please see an earlier Academic Catalog for information.

## Master of Theological Studies (MTS)

The Master of Theological Studies (MTS) is a flexible academic program designed to prepare students for further academic study or other careers that would be enriched by a strong theological education. Students may also be interested in this program if they desire to understand the Christian faith more deeply. The MTS program includes courses in Old and New Testament, Greek, Hebrew, theology, ethics, and more. Possible vocations include teaching, theological research, and editing.

Residential students can complete their degree in two years of full time study at the Grand Rapids campus. They will be able to attend weekly chapels, participate in club activities and interact with peers on a daily basis.

The three-year distance learning MA maintains the same high quality of education as our residential program. MA students may choose to take the courses in a hybrid format, which includes attendance at the 5 day intensive each semester. MA students may also choose to do their program entirely online.

### Learning Outcomes

Calvin Seminary seeks to form graduates who will discern, together with those they serve, answers to the following questions:

- What is our Ministry CONTEXT?
- How does the GOSPEL engage our context?
- What is God CALLING us to in this context?
- What is the PERSON and role of a servant leader in this context?

These four program goals are intimately and necessarily connected because every ministry situation occurs in a particular CONTEXT where the GOSPEL of God's redemptive activity is communicated, where God is CALLING people to participate in his mission, and where God is forming the PERSON and role of a servant leader. Accordingly, Calvin Seminary desires that each MTS graduate demonstrate the following learning outcomes.

#### 1. CONTEXT

1.1 Discerning: Demonstrates awareness of how contextual factors influence the interpretation or expression of theology.

#### 2. GOSPEL

2.1 Biblically wise: Knows, interprets with facility the biblical languages, and applies Scripture faithfully.

2.2 Theologically reflective: Understands and integrates Scripture, history, and theology.

#### 3. CALLING

3.1 Making disciples: Witnesses and teaches through theological practices in order to equip God's people for service in the world.

#### 4. PERSON

4.1 Being discipled: Exhibits growing conformity to Christ, rooted in spiritual disciplines and bearing fruit in relating to every person as a fellow image bearer of God.



## Admission

The admission process reflects Calvin Seminary's goal to train capable stewards of the life-changing gospel of Jesus Christ. A strong liberal arts background will provide an excellent foundation for graduate level theological education and shape well-rounded, intellectually and culturally astute graduates.

Each applicant's academic, professional, and ministry background will be reviewed as part of the admissions process. If an applicant would benefit from further study in a particular area, a learning plan will be developed. The learning plan could include specific seminary electives or additional courses from another academic institution.

In some circumstances an applicant without a bachelor's degree, or with a bachelor's degree from an unaccredited institution, will be admitted into a degree program at CTS under a special provision of the Association of Theological Schools. In such cases, the Registrar will determine the program the applicant must take in order to meet the requirements for graduation.

To apply to the MDiv program you must have a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent from an accredited college with a grade-point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. Non-native English speakers need to attain a minimum internet based TOEFL score of 80, with a score of at least 23 in the writing section, OR a minimum overall IELTS score of 6.5, with at least a 6.5 in the writing section.

## Continuation Requirements

Continuation in the MTS program requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.67. A student whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.67 will be placed on academic probation, and must have a minimum *term* GPA of 2.67 in each subsequent semester or risk dismissal from the program. A student must maintain a minimum *cumulative* GPA of 2.67 for two semesters before the probationary status can be removed. Ordinarily, a student cannot graduate while on academic probation. Any student who has a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or lower is subject to immediate dismissal from the program.

Funding sources such as the Veterans Administration, ecclesiastical bodies (e.g. local church or classes), and the guaranteed student loan program will be promptly notified when a student receiving funds is placed on probation or terminated.

## Transfer Credit

Students who have completed relevant graduate-level studies at another accredited institution with a course grade of B or higher may apply for transfer credit. The previous work must be approximately parallel (80% or higher equivalence) to the content of a Calvin Seminary course. Calvin Seminary may accept up to two-thirds of a student's completed program elsewhere, but no more than half of a student's program at Calvin Seminary. Students in the MA in Bible Theology program (MABT) or the Master of Theological Studies program (MTS) may receive up to a year of advanced standing if their undergraduate degree included a significant amount of study in the area of Biblical and/or theological studies.

## Concentrations

The program includes core courses in Bible and theology. In addition, each student may choose an area of concentration. Concentrations allow for more specialized study related to a student's interests and calling. Concentrations also provide more thorough preparation for students who are considering doctoral study in a particular field.

Students are allowed to create their own concentrations, with advice from the Program Director.

To obtain a concentration, students must take eight elective credits (generally 4 electives) in their area of concentration. All of those can be used for elective credit in their MTS program. A student may have more than one concentration, as long as no credits count toward more than one concentration.

### **Advanced Standing & Advanced Substitutes**

MTS students are eligible to receive up to 11 credit hours of Advanced Standing/Substitutes. Student competence is demonstrated by way of a written or oral exam and is evaluated by faculty. If granted, Advanced Standing/Substitutes can open doors for an additional internship or specialized coursework.

Complete information and study guides for the Advanced Standing/Substitute tests are available on the Advanced Standing webpage of Populi Links (Calvin Seminary's internal website). MTS students may seek Advanced Standing for the following courses:

- Story of Christianity I or II (not both) (3)
- Systematic Theology I or II (not both) (3)
- Mission of God in the OT or Mission of God in the NT (not both) (3)
- Theological Education for Ministry (2)

### **Advanced Standing in Greek and/or Hebrew**

Students may receive up to 6 credits of Advanced Standing in Greek and/or Hebrew without taking a placement exam by meeting the following criteria:

- Transcript evidence of having taken at least 2 courses (at least 6 credit hours) at an accredited educational institution
- Having received an average of B or better in those courses
- Having taken the last course within the last 5 years

Students who do not meet these criteria may choose to take an exam administered by Calvin Seminary. The results of the exam determine whether Calvin Seminary will grant Advanced Standing transfer credit for one, two, or no courses in Greek or Hebrew. Students may take the test one time and will pay the usual cost for Advanced Standing exams.

MTS students who receive Advanced Standing in Greek and/or Hebrew are also eligible for up to 11 credits of Advanced Standing in other courses for which tests are available.

### **Language Requirements**

The MTS program requires 6 credits of biblical Greek and 6 credits of Hebrew. MTS students who intend to focus on theological rather than biblical studies may make the following program adjustments:

1. Two semesters (typically 8 credits) of college Latin instead of Biblical Hebrew I and Biblical Hebrew II.
2. Two Old Testament core courses.
3. Students must use one of their electives to take a New Testament course.

Any MTS student may take a semester of Latin in place of an elective, or two semesters of Latin in place of two electives. Latin may be taken prior to a student's matriculation at Calvin Seminary or during a student's course of study. Although Calvin Seminary does not currently offer Latin, MTS students are encouraged to take Latin at a local college or study it on their own. In order to receive credit for Latin, students will be required to pass a competency exam administered by CTS Faculty.

## **MTS Program Curriculum**

The MTS program is 55 credit hours and includes an oral comprehensive exam. The curriculum includes Core Requirements, Additional Core Options, and Electives.

### Core Program Requirements (30 credits)

- Theological Education as Formation for Ministry I (1)
- Theological Education as Formation for Ministry II (1)
- Biblical Hebrew I and Biblical Hebrew II (6)
- Greek Fundamentals I and Greek Fundamentals II (6)
- The Mission of God in the OT (3)
- The Mission of God in the NT (3)
- Choose one of the following:* (3)
  - Interpreting the OT for Today's World
  - Interpreting the NT for Today's World
- Choose one of the following:* (3)
  - Systematic Theology I
  - Systematic Theology II
- Choose one of the following:* (3)
  - The Story of Christianity I
  - The Story of Christianity II
- Capstone (1)

### Choose 6 credits of the following:

- One of the core Interpreting the Bible for Today's World courses (3)
- One of the core Systematic Theology courses (3)
- One of The Story of Christianity courses (3)
- Ethics and the Christian Life (3)
- The Gospel in a Multicultural and Multifaith World (2)
- ThM Research Methodology [residential students only] (3)
- Independent Study (1-3)

### Electives:

19 credits

There is no one program plan that applies to all MTS students. Advisers will guide students in course choices.

## Master of Theology (ThM)

The Master of Theology (ThM) program is designed as a post-MDiv/MTS degree and introduces students to academic research and study in a specialized area of biblical, theological, or ministry studies. It is designed to give pastors and others the opportunity to extend their education and training in a particular field and it serves as excellent preparation for doctoral work.

### Areas of Concentration

- History of Christianity
- Missiology
- New Testament
- Old Testament
- Pastoral Care
- Philosophical and Moral Theology
- Systematic Theology
- Worship

### Admission

Admission to the Master of Theology program requires a Master of Divinity, Master of Theological Studies, Bachelor of Divinity, or an equivalent degree with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 (B). Non-native English speakers need to attain a minimum internet based TOEFL score of 80, with 23 in the writing section, OR a minimum overall IELTS score of 6.5, with at least a 6.5 in the writing section.

Students with a concentration in the Old Testament need to provide transcript evidence of having completed a minimum of two semesters in Hebrew language study and one in Greek language study. Students with a concentration in the New Testament need to provide transcript evidence of having completed a minimum of two semesters in Greek language study and one in Hebrew language study. All applicants with a concentration in an area other than biblical studies must have at least two courses in the biblical languages; either two courses in one of the languages or one course in each language.

### Transfer Credit

Students who have completed relevant graduate-level studies at another accredited institution with a course grade of B or higher may apply for transfer credit. The previous work must be approximately parallel (80% or higher equivalence) to the content of a Calvin Seminary course. One course may be transferred into a student's Master of Theology degree at Calvin Seminary. Transfer credit is limited to 3 credits in the ThM program.

### Continuation Requirements

In order to graduate, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0.

Funding sources such as the Veterans Administration, ecclesiastical bodies (e.g. local church or classes), and the guaranteed student loan program will be promptly notified when a student receiving funds is placed on probation or terminated.

### ThM Program Curriculum

Research Methodology (801)	3 credits
Three electives in the department of specialization	9 credits
One elective in any department	3 credits
One of the following options:	6 credits

- ONE elective in any department (3 credits); and ONE Major Paper in the department of specialization (3 credits)
- OR
- Thesis in the department of specialization (6 credits) with an oral exam based on the thesis

TOTAL credits

21 credits

With permission, ThM students may select courses designed for students in other degree programs. All of these courses are 3 credits for ThM students. ThM students may also take independent study courses.

For more information on the ThM program, please see the ThM Program Handbook on the CTS website.

### **Future Options**

Former graduates have applied their learning in a variety of ways. Some have become pastors or church planters. Some have become teachers or work for a non-profit agency. Others have pursued doctoral work at Calvin Theological Seminary or elsewhere. Here is a partial list of schools where ThM graduates were accepted into a PhD program:

Toronto School of Theology  
Wheaton Graduate School  
Princeton Theological Seminary  
McMaster Divinity School  
Trinity Evangelical Divinity School  
Duke Divinity School

## Doctor of Ministry (DMin)

The Doctor of Ministry (DMin) program is designed for current ministry leaders. Through the program, students will be more fully formed in their role as ministry leaders, grow in the knowledge of appropriate theories, and develop in the practice of ministry.

### Admission

To qualify for admission to the Doctor of Ministry program, an applicant must be the graduate of an accredited college and must possess a Master of Divinity degree from an accredited school or must possess the equivalents of such a degree. The applicant's previous record must show good academic performance, with a minimum cumulative GPA of at least 3.0.

An applicant whose first language is not English must submit one of the following:

- (1) an IELTS (International English Language Testing System) minimum total score of 6.5, including a minimum score of 6.5 on the writing section
- (2) TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) scores that meet one of the following standards:
  - a minimum total score of 90, including a minimum score of 23 on the writing section (internet-based test)
  - a minimum total score of 575, plus a minimum of 4 on the TWE (paper-based test)

Official test results of the GRE, TOEFL, TWE, and IELTS must be sent directly from the testing agency to Calvin Theological Seminary.

### DMin Program Course Work

- The coursework phase: students complete all foundational and track courses. Foundational courses are taken in a hybrid format. Electives may be taken in the purely online format with the approval of the Directors. Arrangements for independent courses must be made in conjunction with the professor.
- Mid-program: students develop the Project Proposal, complete the Human Subjects Review and all evaluations and review processes that are necessary to the continuation of the work into the Candidacy phase.
- Candidacy: students develop, document and defend the approved project in order to be awarded the Doctor of Ministry degree.

### Transfer Credit

DMin students who would like to enroll and complete a course at another seminary should be aware of the following requirements:

- A proposal for transfer must be completed and approved by the program directors before enrollment occurs.
- The course being considered must be offered by an academic institution with an ATS accredited Doctor of Ministry Program.
- A minimum course grade of 3.5 or higher must be achieved.
- A maximum of three credits may be transferred by a single student for the entirety of their doctoral studies at CTS.
- The course being considered must be one that is not offered by CTS.
- All costs associated with this transfer course and its transfer to our program must be covered by the student.

For full information on DMin program policies and requirements, please see the [DMin Program Handbook](#).

## Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) equips scholars for teaching and research in colleges, theological seminaries, and universities, as well as for general church leadership. Degrees are offered in the history of Christianity, New Testament, systematic theology, philosophical theology, and moral theology.

### Admission

To qualify for admission to the Doctor of Philosophy degree program, an applicant must be the graduate of an accredited college and must possess a Master of Theological Studies, Bachelor of Divinity, Master of Divinity, or Master of Theology degree from an accredited school or must possess the equivalents of such degrees. The applicant's previous record must show outstanding academic performance, with a minimum cumulative GPA of at least 3.3. The applicant must also present evidence by way of transcript or otherwise that he or she knows Hebrew, Greek, and a modern foreign language (preferably Dutch, French, German, or Spanish). Under certain circumstances a waiver of part of this language requirement is possible.

Applicants must submit scores of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) as part of the application process. They must also submit a twenty- to forty-page research paper that in their estimation exhibits their best ability to do theological research and analysis. The paper may be one submitted for academic credit in a previous degree program, or it may be the result of independent research. In addition, an applicant whose first language is not English must submit one of the following:

(1) an IELTS (International English Language Testing System) minimum total score of 6.5, including a minimum score of 6.5 on the writing section

(2) TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) scores that meet one of the following standards:

- a minimum total score of 90, including a minimum score of 23 on the writing section (internet-based test)
- a minimum total score of 575, plus a minimum of 4 on the TWE (paper-based test)

Official test results of the GRE, TOEFL, TWE, and IELTS must be sent directly from the testing agency to Calvin Theological Seminary.

### PhD Program Course Work

Courses focus on areas of current faculty interest and research. They are designed to introduce students to proper research methods and their application as well as to important theological issues and developments.

Students are required to complete a total of twelve PhD courses for credit. Full-time students take six courses per year (typically three per semester) for two years. Part-time students take either four courses per year for three years or three courses per year for four years. At least three courses must be taken in the student's discipline of specialization and at least two courses in each of the other three areas.

In addition to the twelve required PhD courses, students in the program must take seminar "Teaching & Student Formation Seminar," during the first two years in the program and are expected to take seminar "Dissertation Seminar," if they have completed the required PhD courses and their comprehensive examinations. Students ordinarily will take the dissertation seminar during more than one semester. These seminars are offered on a credit/no credit basis and do not count toward the twelve required courses in the program.

### Transfer Credit

The Doctor of Philosophy program does not accept transfer credit.

For full information on PhD program policies and requirements, please see the PhD Program Handbook (<https://www.calvinseminary.edu/uploads/files/PhD-Program-Handbook-2021-23.pdf>)

Past graduates have applied their learning to a variety of opportunities, including pastor, researcher, theological librarian, professor, or school president.



## Certificate in Christian Leadership (CCL)

Calvin Theological Seminary offers the Certificate in Christian Leadership, providing an opportunity for church staff, volunteer ministry staff, and other interested people to enhance their understanding, training, and ability to serve. These are not degree programs, but courses of study intended for ministry and personal enrichment. The courses in the Certificate Programs are graduate-level courses that are also offered as part of degree programs at Calvin Theological Seminary. The Certificate consists of 15-17 credits.

A variety of concentrations are possible:

- Biblical Instruction
- Missional Ministry
- Pastoral Care
- Pastoral Ministry
- Worship

...or something that you create with the Registrar.

### Admission

To participate in a Certificate Program you need to be a college graduate (with exceptions on a case-by-case basis). You need to submit a completed application form, any transcripts of post-high academic work, a pastoral recommendation form, and an application fee. Application material should be submitted to the Admissions Office.

The Associate Director of Admissions and the Registrar will examine the academic, professional, and ministry background of each applicant.

Continuation in the Certificate program requires a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.3. A student whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.3 will be placed on academic probation, and must have a minimum *term* GPA of 2.3 in each subsequent semester or risk dismissal from the program. A student must maintain a minimum *cumulative* GPA of 2.3 for two semesters for the probationary status to be removed. Ordinarily, a student cannot graduate while on academic probation. Any student who has a cumulative GPA of 2.3 or lower is subject to immediate dismissal from the program.

Funding sources such as the Veterans Administration, ecclesiastical bodies (e.g. local church or classis), and the guaranteed student loan program will be promptly notified when a student receiving funds is placed on probation or terminated.

### Certificate Program Curriculum

All Certificate Programs share a common core of classes you will be required to complete:

- Cornerstone: Person (2)
- Biblical Interpretation for Ministry (1)

Choose 2 of the following (4-6 credits):

- The Mission of God in the Old Testament (3)
- The Mission of God in the New Testament (3)
- Systematic Theology I (3)
- Systematic Theology II (3)
- The Gospel in a Multicultural and Multifaith World (2)
- Reformed Confessions (2)

In addition to the Core Curriculum, you will take a series of courses in an area of specialization to complete your Certificate Program:

Advanced Urban Ministry: choose 8 credits of the following:

- Any course(s) relevant to the practices of one's intended vocation in urban ministry. E.g., courses related to discipleship, evangelism, leadership, mission, multi-religious engagement, pastoral care, preaching, teaching, worship.
- An independent study (1-3 credits)
- Ministry-based elective [VFO] (1-4 credits)

Bible Instruction:

- Integrating Faith with Pedagogy (2)
- Principles and Methods for Effective Bible Teaching (2)
- Any courses in Biblical Languages, Bible, or Theology (4)

Organizational Management and Administration: choose 8 credits of the following:

- Any course(s) relevant to the practices of one's intended vocation, e.g., courses related to leadership in ministry, management of nonprofits and churches, nonprofit finances, organizational administration, nonprofit boards and community leadership.
- An independent study (1-3 credits)
- Ministry-based elective [VFO] (1-4 credits)

Discipleship and Faith Formation: choose 8 credits of the following:

- Any course(s) relevant to the practices of one's intended vocation in discipleship and faith formation. E.g., courses related to discipleship, teaching, evangelism, mission, multi-religious engagement, pastoral care, worship.
- An independent study (1-3 credits)
- Ministry-based elective [VFO] (1-4 credits)

Missional Ministry: choose 8 credits of the following:

- The Gospel in a Multicultural and Multifaith World (2)
- Choose 6 credits of the following:
  - Any course(s) relevant to the practices of one's intended vocation in missional leadership. E.g., courses related to evangelism and discipleship, church planting, church renewal, vocational discipleship (faith & work), missional ministry, multi-religious engagement, leadership.
  - An independent study (1-3 credits)
  - Ministry-based elective [VFO] (1-4 credits)

Pastoral Care:

- Pastoral Care (3)
- Choose 5 credits of the following:
  - CPE
  - Any course(s) relevant to pastoral care
  - Independent Study (1-3 credits)
  - Ministry-based elective [VFO] (1-4 credits)

Pastoral Ministry: choose 8 credits of following:

- Any course(s) relevant to the practices of one's intended vocation in pastoral ministry. E.g., courses related to discipleship, evangelism, leadership, mission, multi-religious engagement, pastoral care, preaching, teaching, worship.
- An independent study (1-3 credits)
- Ministry-based elective [VFO] (1-4 credits)

Worship

- Worship (2)
- Choose 6 credits of the following:
  - Worship electives
  - Independent Study

- Ministry-based elective [VFO]

### **Advanced Standing & Advanced Substitute**

Certificate students are eligible to receive up to 3 hours of credit in their program by way of Advanced Standing. Student competence is demonstrated by way of a written exam and evaluated by faculty. If granted, Advanced Standing reduces the number of credit hours needed to complete the degree and can open doors to an additional internship or specialized coursework. (See Populi Links page for full details.)

Study guides for the Advanced Standing tests are available on the Advanced Standing webpage of Populi Links (Calvin Seminary's internal website). Certificate students may seek Advanced Standing for one of the following courses:

- Systematic Theology I
- Systematic Theology II
- Story of Christianity I
- Story of Christianity II

### **Transfer Possibilities**

During or upon completion of a Certificate Program, the completed course work can be transferred into a Master's program at Calvin Theological Seminary, if all admission requirements are met.

**Certificado en Ministerio Latino**  
**Certificate in Latino/a Ministry**  
**Certificate in Family Care**

We are no longer admitting students into these certificates. Please see an earlier Academic Catalog for information.

## **Ecclesiastical Program for Ministerial Candidacy**

The Ecclesiastical Program for Ministerial Candidacy (EPMC) is designed for students who aspire to be Ministers of the Word in the Christian Reformed Church and who are studying or have studied at a seminary other than Calvin Theological Seminary. All students intending to seek candidacy in the CRCNA are required to meet the overall standards for candidacy that have been officially established by the Synod of the CRCNA.

This program gives students an orientation to the theology, history, and ministry of the Christian Reformed Church, and walks with students on the ministry formation journey to ministerial candidacy in the Christian Reformed Church.

The nine credit program is offered in a 24-month online mentor-focused format. Those interested in the EPMC program should contact Rev. Susan LaClear, Director of Candidacy for the CRCNA ([slaclear@crcna.org](mailto:slaclear@crcna.org)) for more information.

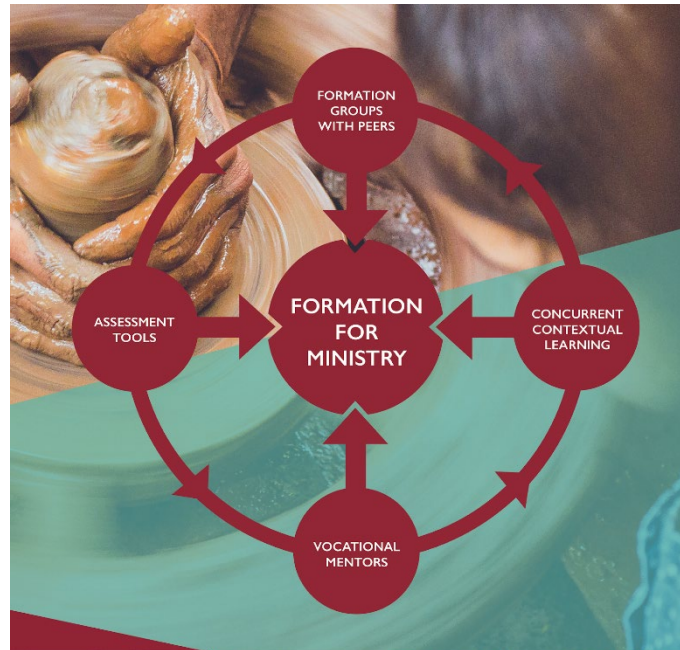
Calvin Theological Seminary offers this program on behalf of synod and the Candidacy Committee, a synodical standing committee that processes all candidacy recommendations to synod. This ecclesiastical program applies to students who are following the route to ministry outlined in Article 6 of the Church Order of the Christian Reformed Church.

It is important for prospective EPMC students to acquaint themselves with program requirements and apply to the EPMC program as early as possible in their MDiv program, preferably after their first year.

For the EPMC program checklist and application, see [https://drive.google.com/file/d/1GZWooJ7I-7Rh3VzfTuhiX4\\_yuxu8eGJ-/view?usp=sharing](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1GZWooJ7I-7Rh3VzfTuhiX4_yuxu8eGJ-/view?usp=sharing)

## Formation for Ministry

The Vocational Formation Office (VFO) at Calvin Theological Seminary oversees an intentional and structured curricular vocational formation plan embedded in the MACL and MDIV degree programs. The combination of exceptional academic learning and deliberate formation is vital for ministry preparation. In this curricular formation process, the VFO uses several tools, including strength-based and psychological assessments, formation groups, concurrent contextual learning opportunities, vocational mentorship, and an ongoing active reflection pedagogy for self-assessment and growth.



For students in the Master of Arts in Christian Leadership (MACL) and Master of Divinity (MDIV) degree programs, the goal of participation in the formation process is to adequately form each student's character, heart, and leadership for ministry. There are several components to this process.

### A. Formation Groups

Students engage in peer-to-peer learning contexts called Formation Groups. Seasoned Ministry Leaders lead these groups in their regular gatherings. Each degree program has specific formation group requirements.

- MDIV: 3 academic years (3 credits)
- MACL: 2 academic years (2 credits)

### B. Assessments

To raise students' self-awareness of strengths and areas for development, students participate in two assessments.

- The Birkman Assessment  
The Birkman Assessment is a positive behavioral and occupational assessment tool. Students will gain knowledge of their personality strengths, vocational interests, and understanding of themselves and others. This assessment is a forty-minute online questionnaire followed by a scheduled debrief conversation focusing on specific results. The Birkman Assessment is discussed in formation groups and classes as well.

- Psychological Assessment  
 MACL and MDIV students will complete a battery of standardized and time-tested psychological tools early in their seminary education, typically in the first September of their studies. Students have the opportunity to meet with a clinical psychologist for 1-2 interviews. The testing data and the interview are combined to produce a comprehensive psychological assessment. This assessment is shared with and read by Dr. Danjuma Gibson (a licensed clinician on the CTS faculty) and Dr. Geoff Vandermolen (Director of Vocational Formation). A path forward of recommended and required action is determined and shared with the student and their contextual mentor. Resources and support to pursue any requirements are available whenever possible.
- C. Concurrent In-Context Learning (ICL)  
 Residential students in the MACL and MDIV degree programs will serve in a contextual learning environment concurrent with their coursework for the first four semesters (MDIV) or the first two semesters (MACL). ICL placements for residential students ordinarily take place starting in the fall semesters. Students beginning in the spring semester should contact the VFO to determine the best path forward. Distance students will propose and design their ICL (including timing) in consultation with the Director of the VFO.
- D. Vocational Mentors  
 The presence of a mentor aids in the formation that comes through ICL work. As such, students engaged in all ICL work must have a Vocational Mentor for the entirety of their ICL. The VFO will work to equip and onboard mentors for all ICL work.
- E. Cross-Cultural In-Context Learning (ICL CC)  
 Diverse cultural/theological/interpersonal settings aid student formation as well. Therefore, MDIV students will participate in a 200-hour Cross Cultural In-Context Learning assignment. Students can complete this internship concurrently during a school year or in the summer between academic semesters.
- F. Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE)  
 Many students have found that participation in Clinical Pastoral Education is incredibly worthwhile. The VFO will partner with any ACPE-accredited CPE site chosen by a student. Entry into most CPE programs is often competitive, requiring interviews and applications initiated by the student. Students can use CPE to meet various curricular demands, including Cross-Cultural ICL.  
 PLEASE NOTE: Those in the MACL with a concentration in the Pastoral Care program **must** complete an entire unit (400-440 hours) of CPE to complete their degree. In some instances, MDIV students may need to complete a unit of CPE as part of their formation process.

For questions or concerns regarding vocational formation, you are encouraged to contact the Vocational Formation Team:

Geoff Vandermolen, Director of Vocational Formation  
 Samantha DeJong McCarron, Associate Director of Vocational Formation  
 Chris Wright, Administration  
 Jen Manders, Administration

## Academic Calendar 2022-2023

<b>DMin SUMMER 2022</b>	
April 1 – Sept 30	Summer DMin courses (see website for on campus schedule)
<b>Summer 2022</b>	
June 6-August 5	Distance learning online summer courses (9 weeks)
<b>FALL SEMESTER 2022</b>	
September 5	Labor Day (no classes)
September 6	Faculty retreat (no classes)
September 7	Convocation & First day of class
Varies*	Last day to change registration status or drop with a full refund
October 10-14	Canadian Thanksgiving & residential reading week
October 11-15	Distance learning intensives (DL reading break Oct 17-21)
October 24-28	Advising Week (class schedule as normal)
Varies*	Last day to drop a course
November 21-25	US Thanksgiving break
December 13	Last day of classes
December 14	Reading day
December 15-19	Course examinations
<b>DMin WINTER 2022</b>	
Oct 1 – Feb 28	Winter DMin courses (see website for on campus schedule)
January 16	No classes: Martin Luther King Jr Day
<b>JANUARY TERM 2023</b>	
January 5-26	3 weeks of classes – exact schedule varies by course
January 16	No classes: Martin Luther King Jr Day
Varies*	Last day to drop a course or change registration status
<b>SPRING SEMESTER 2023</b>	
January 30	First day of classes
Varies*	Last day to change registration status or drop with a full refund
February 8-10	CICW Symposium on Worship
Feb 27 - March 3	Distance learning intensives & residential reading week
March 6-10	Distance learning reading week
March 14-17	Oral comprehensive exams
March 20-24	Advising Week (class schedule as normal)
Varies*	Last day to drop a course
April 3-7	Spring Break
April 7	Seminary closed: Good Friday ( <i>during Spring Break</i> )
April 10	No Classes: Easter Monday
May 2-5	Case study panels
May 8	Last day of class
May 9-12	Reading days
May 15-19	Course examinations
May 15-19	PhD dissertation defenses (mornings)
May 20	Commencement
<b>MAY TERM 2023</b>	
May 22 – June 2	2 weeks of classes (no class on Memorial Day)

\*Drop/Refund dates vary due to course length. See the Financial Services webpage for information.\*



## Academic Calendar 2023-2024

<b>DMin SUMMER 2023</b>	
April 1 – Sept 30	Summer DMin courses (residential week is June 5-9)
<b>Summer 2023</b>	
June 5-August 4	Distance learning online summer courses (9 weeks)
<b>FALL SEMESTER 2023</b>	
September 4	Labor Day (no classes)
September 5	First day of class
September 6	Convocation (regular class schedule)
Varies*	Last day to change registration status or drop with a full refund
October 9-13	Canadian Thanksgiving & residential reading week
October 10-14	Distance learning intensives (DL reading break Oct 16-20)
October 23-27	Advising Week (class schedule as normal)
Varies*	Last day to drop a course
November 20-24	US Thanksgiving break
December 11	Last day of classes
December 12-14	Reading days
December 15, 18-19	Course examinations
<b>DMin WINTER 2023</b>	
Oct 1 – Feb 28	Winter DMin courses (residential week is January 8-12)
January 15	No classes: Martin Luther King Jr Day
<b>JANUARY TERM 2024</b>	
January 4-24	3 weeks of classes – exact schedule varies by course
January 15	No classes: Martin Luther King Jr Day
Varies*	Last day to drop a course or change registration status
<b>SPRING SEMESTER 2024</b>	
January 29	First day of classes
Varies*	Last day to change registration status or drop with a full refund
February _____	CICW Symposium on Worship
Feb 26 - March 1	Distance learning intensives & residential reading week
March 4-8	Distance learning reading week
March 12-15	Oral comprehensive exams
March 18-22	Advising Week (class schedule as normal)
Varies*	Last day to drop a course
March 29	Seminary closed: Good Friday
April 1	No class: Easter Monday
April 1-5	Spring Break
April 30-May 3	Case study panels
May 6	Last day of class
May 7-10	Reading days
May 13-17	Course examinations
May 13-17	PhD dissertation defenses (mornings)
May 18	Commencement

\*Drop/Refund dates vary due to course length. See the Financial Services webpage for information.

## **International Student Services**

At Calvin Theological Seminary we rejoice in the diversity of our student body and are grateful for our international students. The presence of international students on our campus enriches our communal life. We value the opportunity to get to know one another, to work together, and to support each other in our studies. We pray that your time here will prepare you well for your future service for our Lord Jesus Christ.

We offer some resources that may be of benefit to you, including our Friends Around the World program, Conversation Groups, and our Rhetoric Center program to help with proofreading papers. We have put together a webpage with information on these programs as well as other important information for international students. These resources can be found at Populi Links.

As an international student, you must be enrolled full-time in a program at Calvin Theological Seminary and have a valid non-immigrant visa status: an F-1 or J-1 status.

According to the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), "an F-1 student is a nonimmigrant who is pursuing a 'full course of study' to achieve a specific educational or professional objective, at an academic institution in the United States that has been designated by the DHS to offer courses of study to such students, and has been enrolled in SEVIS (the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System).

According to the Department of State regulations [22 CFR 62.1(b)], "The purpose of the Program is to provide foreign nationals with opportunities to participate in educational and cultural programs in the United States and return home to share their experiences, and to encourage Americans to participate in educational and cultural programs in other countries."

If there is something that is unclear, do not hesitate to ask any questions you may have about what's written – or not written – on the website! We are ready and willing to help you in any way that we can. Our doors are open to welcome and to serve you.

Contact  
Sarah Chun  
Dean of International Student and Scholar Services  
sc038@calvinseminary.edu

## Housing Information

Calvin Theological Seminary has 61 apartments available to its students. Rent amounts are on the housing website. Rents are set on a year-by-year basis. The types of apartments are as follows:

### On-Campus Housing: Knollcrest East

- 18 large two-bedroom apartments located in the Sigma and Omega buildings
- 12 three-bedroom apartments located in the Bavinck, Kuyper, and Berkhof buildings
- 12 small two-bedroom apartments located in the Bavinck, Kuyper, and Berkhof buildings

All buildings listed above include a basement with a fully equipped laundry facility (free of charge), storage, and playroom space. Each apartment includes wireless internet, a stove, a refrigerator, and an air-conditioning unit.

There are two playground areas on site, as well as patrolled campus security. A utility charge is built into the monthly rental fee.

### Off-Campus Housing: Englewood Apartments

Eight buildings located on Englewood Ave SE, three miles from campus, have four two-bedroom apartments per building. Two apartments are garden level and two are upper units. Each apartment includes a hard wired internet connection, a stove, a refrigerator, a dishwasher, and an air-conditioning unit. Sixteen of these units have carports. There is a common, fully equipped laundry facility (free of charge) on the grounds of the apartment complex. A utility charge is built into the monthly rental fee.

- Two Bedroom with Carport
- Two Bedroom without Carport

### Off-Campus Housing: Boerema Townhouses

Eleven one-bedroom townhouses and one two bedroom townhouse on Batchawana St SE are three miles from campus and adjacent to the Englewood Apartments. Each unit includes a hard wired internet connection, a stove, a refrigerator, and an air conditioner. Each unit has a full basement and hook-up capability for a washer and dryer. Residents also have access to the Englewood Apartments' laundry facility if needed. A utility charge is built into the monthly fee.

- One Bedroom Townhouse
- Two Bedroom Townhouse

### Single Students Sharing an Apartment

Prices vary based on the type of apartment that is shared.

### Housing Application

The housing application deadline is April 1.

Applications are to be filled out online via Calvin Seminary's website. You may fill out a housing application once you have applied for admission and have been assigned a User ID and Password by our IT Office. Applicants cannot be assigned to an apartment until the student enrolls.

### Contact

semhousing@calvinseminary.edu

## Education Costs

The Office of Financial Aid establishes cost of attendance budgets that are used to determine eligibility for financial aid. These budgets include estimates for tuition, rent, books and other expenses.

### Tuition for academic year 2022-2023

- Certificate, Master of Divinity, Master of Arts, and Master of Theological Studies students are billed \$561.00 per hour.
- Master of Theology students are billed \$889.00 per hour.
- Doctor of Philosophy students are billed a flat rate of \$19,400 during years one and two, and a flat rate of \$9,700 for years three and four. The annual continuation fee is \$421.
- Doctor of Ministry tuition is monthly, and set by cohort for the duration of the program. (Cohorts 2020 & 2021 are \$300/month. Cohort 2022 is \$312/month. Rates for future cohorts are TBD.)

### Books

Students must purchase their own books. Students should come with enough funds to purchase books and any other items necessary for beginning study, even if the student is expecting financial aid. Any scholarship or loan money that is remaining in the student's account after tuition has been paid may be used for the cost of books and other expenses. The book allowance is based on full-time enrollment, but expenses may vary depending on the course and degree program. The book allowance for an academic year is \$850.

### Rent

The budget for rent is based on the cost of living in Calvin Theological Seminary owned housing. This may be located on campus or at our apartments a short distance from campus. For detailed housing costs, please see the housing information in this document.

### Other Expenses

Other expenses include allowances for transportation, clothing, recreation, medical insurance, utilities, and other miscellaneous living expenses. These expenses vary greatly based on the individual student. The estimates are considered reasonable, but modest, and are determined after surveying segments of our student body.

## Fees for 2022-23

The list below shows most of the fees at Calvin Theological Seminary (excluding late fees). It is updated every year.

Description	Fee for 2022-23
Auditor: Certificate and Masters students & community members <i>PhD students exempted during their full-time enrollment</i>	\$112 per credit hour
Advanced Standing Test Fee	\$140
Continuation Fee: PhD	\$421 per year after year 4
Graduation Fee	\$140
Student in non-credit online resource	\$135 per course for one year of access
Visitor: Visiting Scholar	\$0 (One course per semester is free)
Visitor: Spouse of a full-time student	\$0

## Refund Schedule

A specific refund schedule for each term is posted on the Financial Services webpage. The general schedule for a semester is as follows:

1.5 weeks completed	100% refund
3 weeks completed	75% refund
6 weeks completed	50% refund

After the last drop date, there is no refund (outside of the Family Emergency refund policy listed in the Student Handbook).

## Financial Aid

The seminary's goal is to assist you in securing the resources necessary to fund your education. Last year, nearly \$1.5 million in scholarship money was awarded to Calvin Theological Seminary students. In addition to those funds, we have several low interest loan options available.

For financial aid process and resources, please go to Populi Links.

## Scholarships

Through the generosity of donors, Calvin Theological Seminary is able to award many merit and need-based scholarships. With some exceptions, scholarship awards are deposited to the student's seminary account at the beginning of each semester during the academic year in two equal portions. Unless otherwise specified, receipt of a scholarship is dependent upon full-time enrollment status. All new student applicants are urged to complete the admissions application *by March 1* in order to be included in the first round of scholarship awarding. Returning students should complete the Application for Financial Aid by March 1 each year. This application can be found in Populi links.

Any discrepancy between the scholarship descriptions printed on our website and the official protocol governing a scholarship will be decided in favor of the official protocol kept on file in the Development Office.

## Authorization to Offer Degrees

The Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools (10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh PA 15275-1110; [ats.edu](http://ats.edu)) has approved Calvin Theological Seminary to offer MA, MDiv, MTS, ThM, DMin, and PhD programs, and has also granted approval for comprehensive distance education.

The State of Michigan's Dept. of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (Corporations Securities & Commercial Licensing Bureau - Schools and Licensing) has approved Calvin Theological Seminary to operate a private post-secondary educational institution in Michigan and offer certificate, masters, and doctoral degrees (<http://www.michigan.gov/lara/>).

The National Council for State Authorization Reciprocity Agreements (NC-SARA) has approved Calvin Theological Seminary to offer its degrees via distance education to residents of every state that is a member (<http://nc-sara.org/>).

## Course Descriptions

Course Numbering Explanation (starting in Summer 2022)

4xxx	CBTE competencies
5xxx	First Degree courses (MDiv, MA, MTS)
7xxx	ThM courses
8xxx	DMin courses
9xxx	PhD courses

\* Most first degree electives may be taken by ThM students for 3 credits; different assignments are given to students in different degree programs. When registering, ThM students must choose the “T” option.

\*\* ThM level courses may be taken by MDiv and MTS students for 2 credits; different assignments are given to students in different degree programs. When registering, MDiv and MTS students must choose the number without the “T.”

Course #	Name	Credits	Description
2122O	Preaching Ephesians	3.00	
2123O	Narrative Preaching	3.00	
2124O	Worship Service	3.00	
2125O	Preaching the Psalms	3.00	
4100CB	Empower Enrollment	0.00	
4110CB	Discerning Context	3.00	Demonstrates awareness of how contextual factors influence ministry.
4120CB	Biblically Wise	6.00	Knows, interprets and applies the story of Scripture faithfully.
4130CB	Theologically Reflective	6.00	Understands and integrates Scripture, history, and theology with ministry practices.
4140CB	Responsive Disciples	6.00	Responds to God’s call to be ambassadors of reconciliation, healing, and transformation

4150CB	Making Disciples: Witnessing	3.00	Embody a winsome witness and articulate gospel presentations that respond to specific socio-cultural contexts and offer good news holistically.
4160CB	Making Disciples: Training	3.00	Develop and carry out a plan for discipling others into a holistic path of formation.
4170CB	Being Discipled	6.00	Exhibits growing conformity to Christ, self-awareness, and interpersonal intelligence.
4180CB	Leading	6.00	Equips God's people to answer God's call to works of ministry.
5125XT	Taste and See: A Study Tour of Biblical Lands	3.00	Come, experience the world of the Bible through explorations of the culture, geography, and history of Israel and Palestine (or surrounding lands). See for yourself the diverse array of landscapes that make up the land from Dan to Beersheva. Taste the spring waters of Mt. Hermon. Walk in the footsteps of Jesus and his disciples. Hear the cacophony of sounds and languages that comprise the cultural mosaic of the Old City of Jerusalem. Meet people who live in the land and gain insight into the region's current religious and political tensions. In this course, you will visit archaeological and sacred sites of biblical, historical, and religious significance that are sure to illuminate your reading of Scripture.
5201	Hebrew Tools for Exegesis	3.00	This course introduces biblical Hebrew and equips students with the basic knowledge and skills necessary for exegetical study of the old Testament.
5203	Biblical Hebrew I	3.00	This course begins preparing students to use biblical Hebrew in ministry by means of instruction in vocabulary, grammar, syntax, and elementary exegesis beginning with the basics of the Hebrew alphabet and pronunciation to the initial introduction to the Qal verb stem.
5204	Biblical Hebrew II	3.00	This course continues preparing students to use biblical Hebrew in ministry by resuming the instruction in vocabulary, grammar, syntax, and exegesis that began in 301. In this course, students will learn the remaining Hebrew verb stems and continue to sharpen their exegetical skills.
5205O	Hebrew Review	1.00	Offers opportunity to secure and build upon gains made in Biblical Hebrew I in order to provide a solid foundation for using Hebrew in exegesis.



5206O	Hebrew Review II	1.00	This course reviews key material learned in Biblical Hebrew II, including a review of the verbal system, basic syntax, and analysis of clauses.
5220	Mission of God in the Old Testament	3.00	This course introduces students to the theology and message of the Old Testament. Emphasis falls upon the Old Testament as a witness to the Missio Dei, Israel's covenantal vocation, as well as on fundamental theological themes like covenant, divine presence, kingdom, and eschatology. The course will also introduce students to the Old Testament's literary shape and general historical setting. Finally, the 'Mission of God in the Old Testament' encourages students to articulate the OT's importance for ministry and theological thinking in the context of the Church.
5235	Interpreting the Old Testament	3.00	Interpreting the Old Testament is an in-depth study of an Old Testament canonical section, an Old Testament book or collection of books, an Old Testament topic, or Old Testament Hermeneutics. The course helps the student better understand a more focused area of Old Testament studies. The course emphasizes hearing the Old Testament in its ancient context(s) and reflecting on how it speaks to the Church today while shaping its vocation.
5281	The Art of Hebrew Narrative	2.00	Develops greater proficiency in comprehending biblical Hebrew and appreciating its literary artistry and its application in Old Testament exegesis through a careful reading of the Joseph narrative.
5282	Judaism in the Time of Jesus	2.00	A survey of Jewish history and literature in the Second Temple period as background for understanding the New Testament. Texts include selections from the Old Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha as well as the Dead Sea Scrolls.
5283X	Biblical Study Tour to Turkey and Greece	2.00	Travel to biblical and other archaeological sites in Turkey and Greece connected with Paul's Missionary journeys, and the Seven Churches of Revelation 2-3, in order to understand better the relevant biblical texts in their historical and social context.
5301	Greek Tools for Exegesis	3.00	
5303	Greek Fundamentals I	3.00	Introduces students to fundamental elements of New Testament Greek grammar and basic function of the parts of a Greek sentence, and provides understanding of Greek morphology and its significance for exegesis.

5304	Greek Fundamentals II	3.00	Introduces Greek grammar, vocabulary, and syntax (building on 301) and the reading of the Greek New Testament, with emphasis on the use of Bible software as well as the exegetical application of the genitive case, adverbial participles, and conditional sentences.
5305O	Greek Review	1.00	We will concentrate on the uses of the genitive, adverbial participles, conditional sentences, and tenses and moods as well as teaching you how to construct a clausal outline.
5306O	Greek Review II	1.00	This course is geared primarily for Calvin Seminary students who have just taken the Greek courses but need or desire more training in the significance of grammatical distinctions and the reading of the Greek New Testament text. Others who want more experience in Greek grammar and reading may also join this class.
5320	Mission of God in the New Testament	3.00	We will survey the grand story of the missio Dei in the New Testament. We will explore the mission of God to redeem and restore God's fallen world, including themes such as the image of God, covenant, blessing, suffering, community, and shalom. We will make connections to contemporary ministry issues such as creation stewardship, self-identity, gender relations, anti-racism, immigration, economic justice, etc.
5335	Interpreting the New Testament	3.00	
5361	The Seven Letters of Revelation	2.00	A detailed study of Rev. 2-3, as well as the relationship of these key chapters to the Book of Revelation as a whole, with the goal of equipping participants to preach and/or teach a series on the "Seven Letters to the Seven Churches."
5362X	Seeds of Justice, Harvest of Shalom	2.00	This course is an exploration on the intimate connection between justice and peace in biblical theology. Thus, we will study the comprehensiveness and centrality of the biblical teachings on Justice and shalom. These themes provide the necessary vision and understanding of God's plan for creation and humanity to inspire a life style and ministry that conform to God's good will for the cosmos, society, the Church and the individual person. (Travel course)

5368	I Corinthians	2.00	Studies the historical context, social setting and epistolary structure of 1 Corinthians, emphasizing the major themes and issues of this letter and its message for the church today.
5421	Systematic Theology I	3.00	Drawing from Scripture, the Christian tradition, and contemporary thought, this course offers an engaging integrative exploration of Christian teaching about God, creation, humanity, and Christ, showing how these key teachings strengthen our trust in the triune God and undergird faithful discipleship and ministry in today's world. The course raises fundamental theological questions and considers how our answers to these questions connect to the proclamation of the gospel, Christian worship, life together in Christian community, and Christian witness in the context of secular Western thought and non-Christian religions. This course aims to renew participants' sense of wonder at who God is, deep awareness of our need as bearers of God's image who have fallen into sin, and gratitude for God's gracious action in creation, providence, and redemption.
5422	Systematic Theology II	3.00	Drawing from Scripture, Christian tradition, and contemporary reflection, this course will introduce students to the Holy Spirit, especially the work of the Holy Spirit in applying the benefits of Christ both to individual lives, and to the Christian community. The course will consider connections between course topics and ministry in the contemporary world. Our engagement with these topics intends to renew in us a sense of gratitude and wonder at the grace of God while strengthening our knowledge and love of God, and our passion for God's mission in the world today.
5443	Systematic theology one-time elective	2.00	
5453	Christian Theology in Reformed Confessions	2.00	Introduces Reformed theology through a study of confessions, from the Reformation era (Belgic Confession, Heidelberg Catechism, Canons of Dort) and the more recent past (Contemporary Testimony, Belhar Confession), and through the basic elements of the Reformed worldview grounded in this confessional theology.

5461	The Story of Christianity I	3.00	This course brings together missiology, discipleship, worship, theology, and history in an engagement with the story of the Christian church from first-century to the late Middle Ages from a global perspective. Students will encounter monks, martyrs, leaders, and lay people and learn how their practices and teachings continue to shape Christian witness today.
5462	The Story of Christianity II	3.00	The Story of Christianity II introduces students to the global history of Christianity from 1300 to the present. It explores how Christians have been shaped by various contexts and struggled to follow Christ amid a variety of major challenges. Key themes include reformation, conflict, colonialism, missions, racism, secularization, and globalization.
5479	one-time history elective	2.00	
5481	Calvin the Pastor	2.00	Examines John Calvin's life, piety, reform, and pastoral ministry in the context of the Reformation in Geneva.
5506	Philosophy for Understanding Theology	2.00	Surveys the history of philosophy from Plato to postmodernism, reviews the historical interaction of philosophy with Christian faith and theology--both positive and negative, and emphasizes the importance of good philosophy for sound theology.
5518	Ethics & the Christian Life	3.00	Ethics and the Christian Life trains students in a Christ-centered understanding of the moral life, which it presents as the practice of following Christ in obedience, love, service and suffering, as individuals and as the church, witnessing to the gospel in every area of life. It prepares students to practice, teach, and apply this Christ-centered ethic in various contexts of ministry.
5527	The Uneasy Legacy of Protestant Political Theology	2.00	
5573	Theological Education as Formation for Ministry (Part 1)	1.00	The process of spiritual formation is intentionally engaged so that habits developed through theological education will form students holistically for ministry. [Part 1 or 2, when taking it over two semesters.]
5574	Theological Education as Formation for Ministry (Part 2)	1.00	The process of spiritual formation is intentionally engaged so that habits developed through theological education will form students holistically for ministry. [Part 2 of 2 when taken over two semesters.]

5576	Theological Education as Formation for Ministry	2.00	The process of spiritual formation is intentionally engaged so that habits developed through theological education will form students holistically for ministry.
5579	Capstone - MABT/MTS	1.00	
5581	Intersections of Theology and Science	2.00	Examines the theological topics of creation and humanity with an emphasis on how they intersect with modern scientific concerns and considers implications of these intersections for ministry.
5582	Philosophy for Understanding Theology	2.00	Surveys the history of philosophy from Plato to postmodernism, reviews the historical interaction of philosophy with Christian faith and theology--both positive and negative, and emphasizes the importance of good philosophy for sound theology.
5583	Christian Reformed Church Polity	2.00	Prepares students for effective leadership and ministry in the CRC by introducing principles and structures of CRC polity and exploring case studies in church governance and administration, with reference to Church Order and the Synodical Regulations.
5584	Christian Reformed Church History	2.00	An Intro to the basic outline of CRC History and some key ethical and theological positions of the CRC. The course focuses on the key elements of CRC identity in North America, including the struggle for liberty, Christian education, and tensions about Americanization-that are essential knowledge for effective ministry in the CRC.
5590	Music and the Arts in Worship	2.00	Surveys prominent theological motifs and how they have been reflected in artistic expressions of Christian worship throughout church history, including a study of prayer, texts, sermons, hymnody, architectural forms, and implications for congregational worship today.

5610	Foundations for Pastoral and Spiritual Care	3.00	This course is designed to prepare students to engage in complex biblical and theological reflection to provide effective pastoral and spiritual care that is socially, culturally, and contextually appropriate and relevant. Pastoral and spiritual caregivers journey with people and communities to help them live more faithfully in a fallen and broken world. Whether through personal or relational challenges, setbacks, tragedies, sickness, or other painful experiences, there are moments in human experience where the way people make sense of the world and understand life is challenged, compromised, or outright shattered. It is in those moments—at the edges of meaning—where we find opportunities for pastoral and spiritual care that assist in healing, faith development, and spiritual growth. The person of the caregiver, the presence of the caregiver, the capacity for critical empathic listening, and the relationship between the caregiver and the careseeker and/or community are essential components to effective pastoral and spiritual care. Special attention is given to each of these crucial elements during the semester. This course establishes a foundation for students to become effective caregivers.
5612	one-time pastoral care elective	2.00	
5617	Human Suffering and Pastoral Care	2.00	Engages the spiritual struggle to embrace the realities of human suffering and the loving nature of God through a variety of theological perspectives from classical and popular texts.
5620	Worship Planning	0.50	An intensive practice-based study of worship planning, coordination, and leading through regular participation in hands-on planning and review of chapels and other seminary worship events, weekly discussions, readings, and retreats.
5621X	Applied Music Skills for Worship Leaders	1.00	Provides one-on-one instruction in applied musical and artistic skills for worship leadership, including various approaches to equipping others in a congregational setting, and discussions of the pastoral, liturgical, and theological parameters for how particular skills best contribute to the worship life of congregations. Areas may include instrumental instruction; conducting; composition and arranging; or art and media design; students are encouraged to practice their skills in an internship, chapel, or local congregational context.

5622	Forming Worshipping Communities	2.00	A pastorally and prophetically oriented exploration of Trinitarian, covenantal public worship practices and their connection with ministries of public witness, evangelism, discipleship, pastoral care, and congregational leadership. Students practice skills for leading contextually fitting public worship services and for equipping worshipers and worship leaders to participate more actively and deeply.
5624	Worship and Formation for Ministry	2.00	This course is built around the Calvin Symposium on Worship. Students will engage Symposium learning as reflective practitioners--setting goals for formation, doing pre-Symposium research on speakers, reflecting in an integrated way on one's learning, and prioritizing resolutions for ministry.
5627	Planning and Leading Congregational Worship	2.00	Surveys prominent theological motifs and how they have been reflected in artistic expressions of Christian worship throughout church history, including a study of prayer, texts, sermons, hymnody, architectural forms, and implications for congregational worship today.
5628	Doctrine of Christ and Services of the Christian Year	2.00	Engaging Christian Worship which effectively nurtures faith must be built on a clear understanding of the doctrine of Jesus Christ and should faithfully represent the full range of his ministry. The services of the Christian year – from Advent to Eastertide – provide an excellent pattern of nurture for the worshipping congregation. We'll explore the worship calendar which observes the Christian Year and thereby faithfully leads worshipers through the entire ministry of Christ on an annual basis. We'll function collegially and will aim to collaboratively plan services which faithfully accomplish this.
5629	one time worship elective	2.00	one time worship elective
5632	Leadership in Ministry	2.00	This course combines theory and praxis for the sake of the church by helping students explore and engage Scripture, understand themselves, reflect on knowing others and the contexts in which they have served or will serve.
5639	leadership elective	2.00	

5641	The Gospel in a Multicultural & Multifaith World	2.00	<p>This course introduces a foundational theology and essential practices that guide Christian engagement with people of other cultures and religious communities. The complex and interwoven nature of culture and religion is explored from a biblical-Reformed theological perspective. Students are taught to honor the goodness of creation and the dignity of the image of God across people groups, cultures, and religions. Special attention is given to religious experience, tradition, and ritual practices through the lenses of general revelation and Scripture. Students engage in Christian practices of receptive humility and reflective commitment which honor the universal common humanity of God's image bearers while upholding the unique and universal salvific significance of Jesus.</p>
5643	Evangelism & Discipleship Skills	2.00	<p>This course focuses on the practical skills needed to share the good news of Jesus and to make disciples who reflect in word, deed and lifestyle the gospel of the kingdom. It examines the biblical teachings about the nature, beauty, power and glory of the gospel of Jesus Christ as well as the diverse ways in which this message is received "good news" to those who receive it. The course equips students to minister effectively in diverse cultural, ethnic and socio-economic settings. Throughout the course students engage in discipleship practices that involve their head, heart, and hands. This holistic approach to formation corresponds to the cosmic breadth of the gospel which addresses our relationships to God, self, others, and the created world. Emphasis will be placed on discerning God's presence amidst the joys and sorrows, beauty and injustices of the social contexts in which they live and serve. They learn how to first be a guest and learner rather than to take on the role of host or savior of the community. As they grown in self-awareness, cultural humility and intelligence students will learn how to submit to the sanctifying work of the Spirit who works in them and through them to bring the good news of God's shalom in Jesus.</p>



5645	Contemporary Issues and Opportunities in Global Mission	2.00	This course surveys contemporary issues and opportunities in global mission, informed by the dramatic expansion of Christianity in Africa, Asia, and Latin America even as it wanes in Europe and North America. Topics could include short-term missions, immigration and international students, persecution and peace-making, Pentecostalism and the prosperity gospel, Scripture-use across cultures, cross-cultural partnerships and reciprocity, Business-as-Mission, unreached and unengaged peoples, and missionary member-care.
5651	Gospel Preaching and Communication	3.00	An introductory preaching course that will teach students the basic components of sermon composition, using Paul Scott Wilson's <i>The Four Pages of the Sermon</i> as a grammar and template to learn sermon construction. The course seeks to instruct students on the art of proclaiming the Gospel in every sermon.
5652	Gospel Communication: Oratory & Delivery	1.00	
5653	Preaching in Pictures: Illustrations, Images & Vividness	1.00	
5654	The Form of the Sermon: Structure, Flow & Clarity	1.00	
5655	Communication in Ministry: Digital Media, Leading Meetings, Bible Studies, etc	1.00	
5656	Imaginative Reading for Creative Preaching	2.00	Reads and discusses selected fiction, biography, memoirs, journalism, culture criticism, essays, drama, poetry, and children's literature in order to deepen the preacher's understanding of human character, divine grace, and the surprises that emerge when they intersect, with special attention to the homiletic impact of the readings.

5662	Integrating Faith with Pedagogy	2.00	This course examines how a Christian perspective influences not only the content of the curriculum, but also the way in which we teach. The course considers general pedagogical principles as well as specific examples of good pedagogy. A lesson plan project which exemplifies the ideas we worked on will be a major part of the work of the course.
5663	Principles and Methods for Effective Biblical Teaching	2.00	This course examines teaching methods for Bible classes in Christian Schools K-12. In it we will look at theoretical and Biblical ways of conceiving Biblical Education as well as methods and curriculum.
5668	Youth and Family Ministry	2.00	Introduces pastoral care for young people and families from a systems perspective, develops skills in theological diagnostic method, and examines issues such as depression and suicide, sexuality identity and function, use and abuse of alcohol and illegal substances, and dysfunctional families.
5669	Faith Formation for all Ages	2.00	Explores the spiritual, moral, emotional, and social needs and development of children and adults, teaches the creative design of faith formation programs and intergenerational education, and develops skills needed to teach a wide variety of programs.
5671	Issues in Pastoral Care and Leadership	2.00	This course will develop students' skills in navigating difficult pastoral care or leadership issues in the church today. Topics will vary each time that the course is offered.
5674X	Ministry to and with Prisoners	2.00	This course will attempt to expose students to the special challenges of ministry to those who are or have been incarcerated. The course will include a trip to Angola State Penitentiary in Louisiana, spending time with prisoners, in the prison seminary, and classroom time under the instruction of prison teachers. [Travel course]
5675	Human Sexuality	2.00	Explores the wonders of human sexuality from biological, theological, and pastoral perspective, and considers issues of human sexuality that underlie much of pastoral care and counseling in a manner that seeks to overcome nearly 2000 years of Platonic dualism, a heresy that has harmed the Church for centuries.

5710	Cornerstone: Person	2.00	<p>What is the PERSON and role of a servant leader in this context? This course invites students to investigate, construct, and discover more clearly who it is that Jesus has redeemed them to be in their lives with Jesus, their community, and broader societal structures and contexts. Students will learn postures and practices that will enable them to be confidently curious about these matters both in their studies and over the span of their lives, reflective of their development as a person and in their specific calling. Learning will include comprehension and practice of personal and communal reflective investigation, the normalizing of peer to peer mentoring, and the ability to draw on interdisciplinary learning and pedagogy. Driven by the key question and overarching learning outcomes.</p>
5712	Cornerstone: Context	2.00	<p>This course introduces students to the practice of discerning and interpreting context for Christian praxis that includes a variety of ministries and vocational callings. Students will first be invited to reflect on a biblical and theological basis for discerning context. Students will then be exposed to a cursory overview of qualitative examination and practical theological method as a way of comprehending the impact that context has on persons, churches, and the larger community. The practice of discerning context will include the critical engagement of culture, social location, race and ethnicity, nationality, history and heritage, the role of family and communities of origin, and the role of religious traditions and the commensurate biblical and theological interpretations. Special attention will also be given to how the neglect of contextual awareness works to undermine ministry effectiveness and can further lead to the spiritual and emotional harm of individuals and communities. By the end of this course, students must demonstrate a foundational understanding of contextual analysis, and the basic methodology tools that are necessary for developing a life-long investigatory posture of curiosity and humility as they endeavor to serve the global church and the Kingdom of God in all its vastness, complexity, mystery, and multiplicity.</p>

5714	Cornerstone: Gospel	2.00	The Gospel is the message of how God, out of his love, sent his Son, Jesus, for us and our salvation. Through Christ's life, death, and resurrection he has atoned for human sin and conquered death and the devil. By so doing, God has offered the restoration of the relationship between humans and God, other humans, and creation. This course will intentionally integrate Scripture and theology (historical, philosophical, moral, and systematic) for the purpose of understanding the Gospel as it has been received in various times and places, and connecting the Gospel to Christian discipleship and vocation in the world we inhabit.
5716	Cornerstone: Calling	2.00	
5741X	Formation Group 1	1.00	Formation Groups are intended to normalize peer learning in the curricular formation process at Calvin Seminary. This peer learning formation process will be stimulated by guided reflection questions, shared written material among students, and the presence of a seasoned ministry leader who will act as a "Guide." This course will also encourage students to engage in an Action/Reflection process for learning and formation.
5742X	Formation Group 2	1.00	Formation Groups are intended to normalize peer learning in the curricular formation process at Calvin Seminary. This peer learning formation process will be stimulated by guided reflection questions, shared written material among students, and the presence of a seasoned ministry leader who will act as a "Guide." This course will also encourage students to engage in an Action/Reflection process for learning and formation.
5743X	Formation Group 3	1.00	Formation Groups are intended to normalize peer learning in the curricular formation process at Calvin Seminary. This peer learning formation process will be stimulated by guided reflection questions, shared written material among students, and the presence of a seasoned ministry leader who will act as a "Guide." This course will also encourage students to engage in an Action/Reflection process for learning and formation.

5751H	In-Context Learning 1	1.00	This course requires you to engage in your in-context ministry assignment for a total of 400 hours. You will design a proposal giving you primary direction as to what and how your 400 hours unfolds. Expectations and requirements from the VFO are clearly outlined in the proposal direction.
5752H	In-Context Learning 2	1.00	This course requires you to engage in your in-context ministry assignment for a total of 400 hours. You will design a proposal giving you primary direction as to what and how your 400 hours unfolds. Expectations and requirements from the VFO are clearly outlined in the proposal direction.
5753H	In-Context Learning 3	1.00	This course requires you to engage in your in-context ministry assignment for a total of 400 hours. You will design a proposal giving you primary direction as to what and how your 400 hours unfolds. Expectations and requirements from the VFO are clearly outlined in the proposal direction.
5754H	In-Context Learning 4	1.00	This course requires you to engage in your in-context ministry assignment for a total of 400 hours. You will design a proposal giving you primary direction as to what and how your 400 hours unfolds. Expectations and requirements from the VFO are clearly outlined in the proposal direction.
5761X	Clinical Pastoral Education (In-Context Learning)	4.00	
5762X	Clinical Pastoral Education (elective)	2.00	
5763X	Clinical Pastoral Education (Cross-Cultural Internship)	2.00	
5781X	Cross-Cultural Internship	2.00	This course requires you to engage in your Cross-Cultural in-context ministry for a total of 200 hours. You will design a proposal giving you primary direction as to what and how your 200 hours unfolds. Expectations and requirements from the VFO are clearly outlined in the proposal instructions.
5791X	Ministry Based Elective	2.00	
5791X1	Ministry Based Elective	1.00	
5990X	Independent Study: _____	2.00	
5990X1	Independent Study: _____	1.00	

5990X3	Independent Study: _____	3.00	
5992X	Major Paper: _____	3.00	Major paper for first degree students.
7101RT	ThM Research Methodology	3.00	Develops research paper writing skills, and introduces basic research and Biblical methodologies. Students learn to analyze scholarly articles, write a 15-20 page research paper, meet with professors in the area of their specialization (biblical, theological, ministry) to finish the first draft, and then rewrite the paper.
7291RT	Old Testament Elective	3.00	This course will explore an Old Testament topic. Topics will vary each time the course is offered.
7311RT	I and II Thessalonians	3.00	Studies the historical context, social setting, and epistolary structure of 1 and 2 Thessalonians, and emphasizes the major themes and issues of these letters and their message for the church today.
7313RT	Colossians	3.00	An exegetical-theological study that explores the message and significance of the Lordship of Jesus in the historical context of the Colossians. The letter provides a vision and power to face and overcome legalistic challenges then and now.
7448RT	ThM one-time Systematics elective	3.00	
7455RT	Puritanism and Orthodoxy	3.00	Examines post-Reformation theological developments, emphasizing English Puritanism and the scholastic systems of Calvinism and Lutheranism in the late sixteenth and seventeenth Century.
7459RT	Theology of John Calvin	3.00	An introduction to the thought of John Calvin and his influence on the Reformed tradition. The primary emphasis is on the reading and analysis of designated topics in Calvin's Institutes with selections from his other writings.
7461RT	The Reformed Dogmatics of Herman Bavinck	3.00	Topics may include: metaphysical foundations of theology including the relation of Christian truth to universal human experience, doctrines of God, creation, humanity, Christ, and more. The course may be broad survey, or focus on one area, depending on the time offered.
7492RT	ThM elective in Historical Theology	3.00	

7505RT	Warranted Christian Belief	3.00	Warranted Christian Belief is a seminar course on Reformed epistemology as developed by Alvin Plantinga in his book by that name.
7592RT	one-time philosophy elective	3.00	
7595RT	Independent Study: _____	3.00	
7621RT	History of Christian Worship	3.00	Studies Christian worship practices in each major period in church history.
7622RT	Theology of Worship and the Sacraments	3.00	Studies Reformed theological writings on corporate worship and the sacraments and examines how their enduring themes are reflected in worship practices today.
7700RT	Written Expression	1.00	Introduces English writing skills needed for preparing academic papers and engaging in other forms of nonfiction writing. Topics addressed include selecting a topic, engaging sources appropriately, developing a thesis and an outline, following good English style, crafting paragraphs and transitions, and avoiding plagiarism.
7764RT	Clinical Pastoral Education	6.00	
7794XT	Major Paper: _____	3.00	
7796XT	Thesis: _____	6.00	

8010H	The Abbey	2.00	<p>Since the third century Christians have constructed and utilized Abbeys. The Abbey played a powerful role in the life of all those who inhabited it, and also those who lived in the vicinity of the Abbey. For those living in the Abbey, life was communal, filled with constant and consistent spiritual learning, and was a place of productivity for self and always also for others. In fact, often through the labor of those living in the Abbey there would be an abundance (of food, skill, resources) to share with those in need and living nearby. Those seeking refuge from persecution, those in need of education, and those who were simply hungry and thirsty could find help from the Abbey. In short, those living in the Abbey were focused on their life with God, while also have a deep and ongoing concern for the lives and context all around them.</p> <p>We want to use this notion of an Abbey to describe a portion of your Doctoral studies. Within the CTS Doctor of Ministry program the Abbey is designed to occur at the onset of your Doctoral studies as a place for you to draw near to God and listen well to the Holy Spirit. It is also intended to be a place where you begin to give expression to your scholarly questions. Using a combination of personal reflection, formal writing, and communal conversation, the goal of this course that students clarify and deepen their spiritual and scholarly focus as this new Doctoral adventure begins.</p>
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8011H	Ethnography	3.00	<p>This seminar considers how ethnography might be employed as a pastoral discipline. Students will be introduced to the process of applying systematic ethnographic methods in a congregational setting. Ethnography typically involves the observation and study of people in their natural settings. Here we focus on churches and their contexts (neighborhoods, districts, towns, cities).</p> <p>Ethnography's potency resides in its ability to undermine assumptions and give voice to those who have been previously muted (diverse kingdom and listening well). It allows for reinterpretation and restructuring in a way that nurtures the creation of better maps and better stories. Along the way, though, ethnography may yield more complicated and less linear explanations of congregational culture(s) (life and ministry are complex).</p> <p>The course will also introduce students to the scholarship of engagement through a central, culminating project that will engage the students in the study of a local congregation. These original ethnographic studies of congregations will give particular attention to two aspects: (1) the nature of a church as a social institution and (2) the vision of society that is implicit in the practices of the congregation. Throughout the course we will be building a theoretical and analytical "toolbox" for considering the church as a social institution embedded within a wider societal context (excellent research). The "toolbox" will, hopefully, allow students to attend to the actual life of the church and, in turn, process those patterns and habits through a theological lens that allows for strengthened congregations (serve local churches and leaders).</p>
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8012H	Interpreting Culture and Ministry Context	3.00	<p>This course introduces students to the process of exegeting culture and social contexts, and the correlating impact it has on individuals, churches, and the surrounding communities, all for the purpose of creating effective and appropriate and efficacious ministry. Attention will also be paid to the relationship between that exegetical findings of culture/ context and the personal development and role of the individual leader within that context. Through an interdisciplinary approach that engages dynamic leadership, practical theology, and qualitative research design, students will cultivate skills that give rise to ministry and leader development models that are informed by appropriate intersectional analysis, the diversity of voices and influences found in one's ministry setting and context, and relevant biblical and practical theological reflection. Ultimately, effective pastoral leaders will learn the life-long craft of listening to and evaluating their environment and the work of the Holy Spirit within them for the sake of advancing the Kingdom. Because this course is a seminar and inductive in nature, doctoral students are required to come with significant data from their own ministry context to contribute to this curated conversation.</p>
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8013H	The Mission of the Church	3.00	<p>Within the overall curriculum design of the DMin program, the vision for this course on the Mission of God is to expose students to the depth and breadth of the gospel and of God's mission in the world--a mission that extends beyond Sunday mornings, ordained ministry, and the four walls of the church. Many of you play a pastoral role within the local church and work in another vocational context in the public square. For those primarily serving within church contexts, it is important that we keep our vision of the church and pastoral leadership firmly anchored in the broader vision of God's mission that animated Christ's own identity and mission. This identity and mission were imparted to the disciples and the church and compels us to reflect on God's purposes for all facets of human life in society. For those whose vocational context includes the public square (education, business, non-profits, civil service), the mission of God is just as important in guiding your imagination, actions, and work. This vision not only helps you grasp the meaning and purpose your work has in God's economy, but it can also spark an imagination of how God intends for you and others to participate in his mission in and through your daily work. We will go about exploring this biblical vision of the mission of God and its vocational ramifications through the following learning goals.</p>
8014H	Biblical, Historical and Constructive Theological Reflections on Ministry	3.00	
8015H	Transformational Leadership	3.00	
8250H	DMin elective	3.00	
8360H	DMin elective	3.00	
8470H	DMin elective	3.00	
8580H	DMin elective	3.00	
8610X	Independent Study: _____	3.00	Independent study for DMin
8910H	Mid-Phase Assessment	0.00	
8920H	Assessment and Proposal	1.00	
8925H	Comprehensive Exam	2.00	
8926H	Project Proposal Seminar	2.00	

8929H	Dissertation Research & Writing	0.00	
9101RP	Research Methodology	3.00	Examines theory and methods in theology intended to provide a foundation for graduate and post-graduate research.
9102RP	Dissertation Seminar	1.00	A seminar for students preparing and writing dissertation proposals and chapters. Participants read and respond to drafts of dissertation proposals and chapters written by members of the seminar.
9103RP	Teaching & Student Formation	3.00	A seminar to prepare students to teach theology and engage in student formation at a college or seminary level.
9293RP	one-time OT Seminar	3.00	
9294RP	one-time OT Seminar	3.00	
9330RP	Paul the Letter Writer	3.00	
9393RP	Seminar on the Gospels	3.00	
9394RP	one-time NT Seminar	3.00	
9395RP	one-time NT Seminar	3.00	
9430RP	Documents & Issues in Reformed and Post-Reformation Thought	3.00	Examines select documents from the Reformation and post-Reformation eras, emphasizing the techniques of research and analysis.
9431RP	Scripture and Interpretation in the 16th and 17th Centuries	3.00	Examines the doctrine and interpretation of Scripture in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, emphasizing the development of the Reformed tradition of exegesis and hermeneutics.
9432RP	Reformed Symbolics: Confessions and Catechisms	3.00	Studies the confessions and catechisms of the Reformed churches of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, emphasizing the international character and theological development of Reformed symbolics.
9434RP	The Theology of John Calvin	3.00	Investigates the theology of John Calvin by examining his primary texts, including the Institutes, commentaries, sermons, correspondence, and polemical literature, and analyzes past and present interpretations of Calvin's theology.
9435RP	Faith Formation in the Early Church	3.00	

9436RP	Reformed Doctrine of God in 16th-17th Century	3.00	Examines the doctrine of God in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, emphasizes the exegetical, dogmatic, and philosophical development of Reformed theology.
9437RP	Arminius and Arminianism	3.00	Examines the work of Jacob Arminius in the context of late sixteenth- and early seventeenth-century Protestantism, including his theology, controversies, and the development of Reformed and Remonstrant theology to the Synod of Dort.
9438RP	Life and Thought of Augustine	3.00	Studies the thought of Augustine as related to his life and work, with emphasis on his place in the development of Christian doctrine.
9491RP	one-time seminar in History of Christianity	3.00	Studies selected advanced topics in historical theology.
9492RP	one-time seminar in History of Christianity	3.00	Studies selected advanced topics in historical theology.
9540RP	Theology of Revelation	3.00	Studies biblical and historical sources and contemporary theological reflection on the Christian doctrine of revelation, focusing on the need for divine revelation, the nature of revelation, and the validation and reception of revelation.
9542RP	Theology of the Incarnation	3.00	Examines the doctrine of the incarnation historically and systematically, with special attention to patristic, medieval, and modern developments.
9543RP	Theology of the Atonement	3.00	Examines the doctrine of the atonement historically and systematically, with special attention to various theories of atonement and criticism of those theories.
9544RP	The Theology of Karl Barth	3.00	Studies Karl Barth's theology through a survey of the development of his thought and a careful study of selections from his Church Dogmatics.
9545RP	Theology of the Trinity	3.00	Studies biblical sources, confessional statements, and classic and contemporary theological formulations of the Christian doctrine of the Trinity.
9549RP	Issues in Theological Anthropology	3.00	This seminar explores various issues in theological anthropology, emphasizing the exegetical, historical, and systematic development of some aspect of Christian anthropology (e.g., sin, image of God, etc).
9551RP	Nature of Theology and Doctrine	3.00	Studies basic issues in theological prolegomena, including the sources, nature, and object of theology, the use of Scripture in theology, and the nature of doctrine.
9559RP	one-time Seminar in Systematic Theology	3.00	Studies selected advanced topics in systematic theology.

9611RP	Philosophical Issues in Christian Theology	3.00	Studies the philosophical treatments of the doctrine of God, including the nature, attributes, and knowability of God.
9612RP	Philosophical Foundations of Modern Theology	3.00	Studies the major philosophers who influenced the foundations of modern theology--Kant, Hegel, and Schleiermacher.
9613RP	Post-Enlightenment Critique of Religion	3.00	Assesses two important phases in the post-enlightenment critique of religious belief: the naturalistic explanation of religious belief ventured by Feuerbach, Marx, Nietzsche, and Freud (1840-1960); and the global rejection of such notions as truth and moral objectivity by which any religion or system of belief might recommend itself as authoritative(since 1960).
9617RP	Christian Political Theology	3.00	
9622RP	The Theology of Vocation	3.00	In the Reformed tradition, the idea of vocation plays a central role in understanding and assessing the shape a Christian life is to take. This course will be devoted to understanding this idea. It will begin with a review of the basic western attitudes towards work, as expressed in the works of Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Bruno, Marx, and Freud. Against this background, the course will then focus on the development of the protestant theology of vocation. The third part will be devoted to various recent critiques of the Reformed idea of vocation.
9669RP	one-time seminar in Philosophical Theology	3.00	Studies selected advanced topics in philosophical theology.
9721RP	Social Teaching of the Christian Churches	3.00	Analyzes Ernst Troeltsch's The Social Teaching of the Christian Churches and collateral readings, and a few important twentieth-century theologians (Karl Barth, Reinhold and H. Richard Niebuhr, John Paul II).
9722RP	Christian Social Ethics	3.00	
9743RP	Christian Moral Tradition	3.00	This seminar explores major thinkers of the Christian moral tradition, such as Augustine, Aquinas, Kant, Mill, Bonhoeffer, and MacIntyre, taking a critical approach to some of the most formative perspectives on love, virtue, natural law, utilitarianism, and deontology.
9779RP	one-time seminar in Moral Theology	3.00	Studies selected advanced topics in moral theology.
9905RP	PhD Independent Study	3.00	

